1. Record Nr. UNINA9910303439103321 Autore Lang Guillaume Titolo Correlations in Low-Dimensional Quantum Gases / / by Guillaume Lang Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2018 3-030-05285-0 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2018.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XVII, 193 p. 46 illus., 44 illus. in color.) Collana Springer Theses, Recognizing Outstanding Ph.D. Research, , 2190-5053 539 Disciplina Soggetti Phase transformations (Statistical physics) Condensed matter Superconductivity Superconductors **Physics** Quantum Gases and Condensates Strongly Correlated Systems, Superconductivity Mathematical Methods in Physics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Introduction: this thesis -- From 3D to 1D and back to 2D -- Ground-Nota di contenuto state static correlation functions of the Lieb-Liniger model --Dynamical structure factor of the Lieb-Liniger model and drag force due to a potential barrier -- Dimensional crossovers in a gas of noninteracting spinless fermions -- General conclusion -- Appendix. Sommario/riassunto The book addresses several aspects of thermodynamics and correlations in the strongly-interacting regime of one-dimensional bosons, a topic at the forefront of current theoretical and experimental studies. Strongly correlated systems of one-dimensional bosons have a long history of theoretical study. Their experimental realisation in ultracold atom experiments is the subject of current research, which took off in the early 2000s. Yet these experiments raise new theoretical questions, just begging to be answered. Correlation functions are readily available for experimental measurements. In this book, they are

tackled by means of sophisticated theoretical methods developed in

condensed matter physics and mathematical physics, such as bosonization, the Bethe Ansatz and conformal field theory. Readers are introduced to these techniques, which are subsequently used to investigate many-body static and dynamical correlation functions.