1. Record Nr. UNINA9910300616103321 Autore Park Woosuk Titolo Philosophy's Loss of Logic to Mathematics [[electronic resource]]: An Inadequately Understood Take-Over / / by Woosuk Park Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2018 **ISBN** 3-319-95147-5 Edizione [1st ed. 2018.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XII, 230 p.) Collana Studies in Applied Philosophy, Epistemology and Rational Ethics, 2192-6255 ; ; 43 Disciplina 510.1 Soggetti Logic Mathematics History Mathematics—Philosophy Mathematical logic **Epistemology** History of Mathematical Sciences Philosophy of Mathematics Mathematical Logic and Foundations Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Introduction -- Frege's Distinction Between "Falling Under" and Nota di contenuto "Subordination" -- Scotus, Frege and Bergmann -- Zermelo and the Axiomatic Method -- Between Bernays and Carnap -- On the Motivations of Goedel's Ontological Proof -- The Ontological Regress of Maddy's Mathematical Naturalism -- What If Haecceity Is Not a Property? -- Epilogue. This book offers a historical explanation of important philosophical Sommario/riassunto problems in logic and mathematics, which have been neglected by the official history of modern logic. It offers extensive information on Gottlob Frege's logic, discussing which aspects of his logic can be considered truly innovative in its revolution against the Aristotelian logic. It presents the work of Hilbert and his associates and followers

with the aim of understanding the revolutionary change in the

axiomatic method. Moreover, it offers useful tools to understand Tarski's and Gödel's work, explaining why the problems they discussed are still unsolved. Finally, the book reports on some of the most influential positions in contemporary philosophy of mathematics, i.e., Maddy's mathematical naturalism and Shapiro's mathematical structuralism. Last but not least, the book introduces Biancani's Aristotelian philosophy of mathematics as this is considered important to understand current philosophical issue in the applications of mathematics. One of the main purposes of the book is to stimulate readers to reconsider the Aristotelian position, which disappeared almost completely from the scene in logic and mathematics in the early twentieth century.