1. Record Nr. UNINA9910300506303321 Autore Krishnan Armin Titolo Why Paramilitary Operations Fail / / by Armin Krishnan Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan, , 2018 3-319-71631-X **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2018.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (264 pages) Disciplina 327.1273 Soggetti Security, International Politics and war International relations United States—Politics and government Peace International Security Studies Military and Defence Studies Foreign Policy **US Politics** International Relations Theory **Conflict Studies** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia 1. What Are Paramilitary Operations? -- 2. A Short History of U.S. Nota di contenuto Paramilitary Operations -- 3. Conducting Paramilitary Operations -- 4. Dilemmas of Secrecy -- 5. Accountability in Paramilitary Operations --6. Critical Loss of Control -- 7. War Crimes and Criminal Conduct -- 8. Endgames and Outcomes -- 9. The Disposal Problem -- 10. New Developments. Sommario/riassunto This book analyzes U.S. pro-insurgency paramilitary operations (PMOs) or U.S. proxy warfare from the beginning of the Cold War to the present and explains why many of these operations either failed entirely to achieve their objective, or why they produced negative consequences that greatly diminished their benefits. The chapters cover important

aspects of what PMOs are, the history of U.S. PMOs, how they function,

the dilemmas of secrecy and accountability, the issues of control, criminal conduct, and disposal of proxies, as well as newer developments that may change PMOs in the future. The author argues that the general approach of conducting PMOs as covert operations is inherently flawed since it tends to undermine many possibilities for control over proxies in a situation where the interests of sponsors and proxies necessarily diverge on key issues. Armin Krishnan is Assistant Professor and Director of the Security Studies Program at East Carolina University, USA.