Record Nr. UNINA9910300505503321 Non-State Armed Actors in the Middle East: Geopolitics, Ideology, and Titolo Strategy / / edited by Murat Yeilta, Tuncay Karda Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan, , 2018 **ISBN** 3-319-55287-2 Edizione [1st ed. 2018.] 1 online resource (278 pages): illustrations, tables Descrizione fisica Disciplina 303.6250956 Soggetti **Terrorism** Political violence Middle East—Politics and government Politics and war Peace Human rights International organization Terrorism and Political Violence Middle Eastern Politics Military and Defence Studies **Conflict Studies Human Rights** International Organization Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index. 1. Introduction: The Phenomenon of Non-State Armed Actors and Nota di contenuto Patterns of Violent Geopolitics in the Middle East -- 2. The Transformation of the Regional Order and Non-state Armed Actors: Pathways to the Empowerment -- 3. Understanding "Foreign Policy" of the PYD/YPG as a Non-State Actor in Syria and Beyond -- 4. The Kurdish Fight Against ISIS: Realizing the Virtual Kurdistan through Factionalized Politics in a Fragmented Homeland -- 5. Global Politics

of Image and the Making of a Legitimate Non-State Armed Actor: Syrian

Kurds and 'the Secular West' in Kobane -- 6. From Al-Qaeda to Post Qaeda: The Evolution of ISIS -- 7. The New Middle East, ISIS and the 6th Revolt against the West -- 8. A New Controversial Actor in Post-ISIS Iraq: Al-Hashd Al-Shaabi (The Popular Mobilization Forces) -- 9. Operationalizing the Vision of Building a New Caliphate: From Al-Qaeda to the Islamic State (IS) -- 10. The Making of Foreign Fighters in the Middle East: Identity, Social Media and Virtual Radicalization -- 11. What the ISIS Crisis Means for the Future of the Middle East -- 12. Conclusion: The State of the Non-State Armed Actors in the Middle East.

## Sommario/riassunto

This volume investigates the nature and changing roles of the non-state armed groups in the Middle East with a special focus on Kurdish, Shia and Islamic State groups. To understand the nature of transformation in the Middle Eastern geopolitical space, it provides new empirical and analytical insights into the impact of three prominent actors, namely ISIS, YPG and Shia Militias. With its distinctive detailed and multi-faceted analyses, it offers new findings on the changing contours of sovereignty, geopolitics and ideology, particularly after the Arab Uprisings. Overall this volume contributes to the study of violent geopolitics, critical security studies and international relations particularly by exploring the ideologies and strategies of the new non-state armed actors.