

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910299821003321
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Titolo	Orifice Plates and Venturi Tubes / / by Michael Reader-Harris
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham : , : Springer International Publishing : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2015
ISBN	3-319-16880-0
Edizione	[1st ed. 2015.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (406 p.)
Collana	Experimental Fluid Mechanics, , 1613-222X
Disciplina	530.8 620 620.1064 621
Soggetti	Fluid mechanics Physical measurements Measurement Mechanical engineering Engineering Fluid Dynamics Measurement Science and Instrumentation Mechanical Engineering
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Preface; Contents; Notations; 1 Introduction and History; Abstract; 1.1 Introduction; 1.2 Theory; 1.2.1 Bernoulli's Theorem; 1.2.2 Method of Operation; 1.2.2.1 General; 1.2.2.2 Incompressible Flow; 1.2.2.3 Compressible Flow; 1.2.2.4 Equation for Practical Use; 1.3 Essential Requirements; 1.3.1 General; 1.3.2 With a Calibration in a Flowing Fluid; 1.3.3 Without a Calibration in a Flowing Fluid; 1.4 Introduction to Reynolds Number and Velocity Profile; 1.5 Pipe Roughness; 1.6 Accuracy; 1.7 Pressure Loss; 1.8 Standards; 1.9 Advantages and Disadvantages; 1.10 History; 1.11 Conclusions Appendix 1.A: Sextus Julius Frontinus References; 2 Orifice Design; Abstract; 2.1 Introduction; 2.2 Orifice Plate; 2.2.1 General; 2.2.2 Flatness; 2.2.3 Surface Condition of the Upstream Face of the Plate; 2.2.4 Edge Sharpness; 2.2.5 Plate Thickness E and Orifice (Bore) Thickness e; 2.2.5.1 General; 2.2.5.2 Plate Thickness E; 2.2.5.3 Orifice

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2.3.2.4 Number of Tappings 2.3.3 Pipe Roughness; 2.3.3.1 Uniform Roughness; 2.3.3.2 Rough Pipes with a Smooth Portion Immediately Upstream of the Orifice; 2.3.3.3 Non-uniform Roughness; 2.3.4 Steps and Misalignment; 2.3.5 Eccentricity; 2.4 Dimensional Measurements; 2.5 Orifice Fittings; 2.6 Pressure Loss; 2.7 Reversed Orifice Plates; 2.8 Conclusions; Appendix 2.A: Orifice Plates of Small Orifice Diameter; 2.A.1 Introduction and Test Work; 2.A.2 Conclusions; References; 3 Venturi Tube Design; Abstract; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Type; 3.2.1 General
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3.2.3 Rough-Welded Sheet-Iron Convergent (5.2.10, 5.5.4 and 5.7.3 of ISO 5167-4:2003); 3.2.4 'As Cast' Convergent (5.2.8, 5.5.2 and 5.7.1 of ISO 5167-4:2003); 3.2.5 Wider Range of Reynolds Number; 3.3 Angles, Pressure Loss and Truncation; 3.4 Dimensional Measurements; 3.5 Steps and Straightness; 3.6 Pressure Tappings; 3.7 Effects of Roughness and Reynolds Number; 3.8 High or Low Reynolds Number; 3.9 Conclusions; Appendix 3.A: Effect of Roughness: Computational Fluid Dynamics; 3.A.1 General; 3.A.2 Venturi Tube Roughness
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Sommario/riassunto

This book gives the background to differential-pressure flow measurement and goes through the requirements explaining the reason for them. For those who want to use an orifice plate or a Venturi tube the standard ISO 5167 and its associated Technical Reports give the instructions required. However, they rarely tell the users why they should follow certain instructions. This book helps users of the ISO standards for orifice plates and Venturi tubes to understand the reasons why the standards are as they are, to apply them effectively, and to understand the consequences of deviations from the standards.
