1. Record Nr. UNINA9910299431103321

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Titolo	Water Cycle Management : A New Paradigm of Wastewater Reuse and Safety Control / / by Xiaochang C. Wang, Chongmiao Zhang, Xiaoyan Ma, Li Luo
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin, Heidelberg : , : Springer Berlin Heidelberg : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2015
ISBN	3-662-45821-7
Edizione	[1st ed. 2015.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (106 p.)
Collana	SpringerBriefs in Water Science and Technology, , 2194-7244
Disciplina	333.7 333.91 363.7394 363.73946
Soggetti	Water pollution Water-supply Environmental health Environmental sciences Waste Water Technology / Water Pollution Control / Water Management / Aquatic Pollution Water Industry/Water Technologies Water and Health Environmental Science and Engineering
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters.
Nota di contenuto	""Preface""; ""Contents""; ""1 Introduction""; ""Abstract""; ""References""; ""2 Concepts of Water Cycle Management for Water Reuse System Design""; ""Abstract""; ""2.1 Natural Hydrological Cycle""; ""2.1.1 Global Hydrological Cycle""; ""2.1.2 Hydrological Cycle of a Watershed""; ""2.1.3 Functions of the Hydrological Cycle""; ""2.2 Urban/District Water Cycle""; ""2.2.1 Human Disturbance of the Hydrological Cycle""; ""2.2.2 Conventional Urban Water System: The Old Paradigm""; ""2.2.3 Healthy Urban/District Water Cycle Design: The New Paradigm""; ""2.3 Conceptual Models"" ""2.3.1 Models of Urban/District Water Cycle with Wastewater as a

Resource""""2.3.2 Quantitative Models""; ""2.3.3 Materials Balance Models""; ""References""; ""3 Safety Control of Reclaimed Water Use""; ""Abstract""; ""3.1 Risks Associated with Reclaimed Water Use""; ""3.1.1 Pollutants Possibly Existing in Reclaimed Water""; ""3.1.2 Ecological and Human Health Risks Associated with Water Reuse""; ""3.1.2.1 Ecological Risks""; ""3.1.2.2 Human Health Risks""; ""3.1.3 Methods for Ecological and Human Health Risks Assessment""; ""3.2 Ecological Risk Assessment and Safety Control""
""3.2.1 Risk Identification""""3.2.1.1 Inorganic Chemicals and Their Potential Hazards""; ""3.2.1.2 Trace Organic Chemicals and Their Potential Hazards""; ""3.2.2 Ecological Risk Assessment Tool: Bioassays""; ""3.2.2.1 Advantages of Bioassays for Risk Assessment""; ""3.2.2.2 Organisms and Their Interactions in an Aquatic Ecosystem""; ""3.2.2.3 Methods of Bioassay for Ecotoxicity Assessment""; ""3.2.2.4 Concentration-Response Relation and Toxicity Assessment""; ""3.2.3 Bioassay for Safety Control of Water Reuse""; ""3.2.3.1 Bioassay Using Luminescent Bacteria""
""3.2.3.2 Comparison of Toxicities Assessed by Different Methods""""" 3.2.3.3 Variation of Ecotoxicity in Wastewater Treatment and Reclamation Processes""; ""3.3 Pathogenic Risk Assessment and Safety Control""; ""3.3.1 Risk Identification: Pathogens and Their Harmful Effects on Human Health""; ""3.3.1.1 Characteristics of Typical Pathogenic Bacteria and Viruses""; ""3.3.1.2 Methods for Concentration and Detection of Pathogens in Water Samples""; ""3.3.1.3 Inactivation/Removal of Pathogens in Wastewater Treatment and Reclamation""; ""3.3.2 Fecal Indicators Related to Pathogens""
""3.3.2.1 Conventional Fecal Indicators and Their Limitations""""3.3.2.2 Alternative Fecal Indicators""; ""3.3.2.3 Microbial Source Tracking""; ""3.3.3 Risk Assessment and Comparison for Water Reuse""; ""3.3.3.1 Waterborne Disease Outbreaks Associated with Water Use""; ""3.3.3.2 Outline of Pathogenic Risk Assessment""; ""3.3.3.3 Exposure Assessment""; ""3.3.3.4 Dose-Response Analysis""; ""3.3.3.5 Risk Calculation and Requirement for Safety Control""; ""References""; ""4 A Real Case of Water Reuse Through a Water Cycle""; ""Abstract""; ""4.1 Case Description""
""4.1.1 Background of the Project""

Sommario/riassunto

This book focuses on environmental engineering, and on wastewater treatment and reuse in particular, which is a vital aspect for countries and regions suffering from water shortages. It introduces a new water cycle management concept for designing water systems that mimic the hydrological cycle, where reclaimed water is produced, stored/regulated, supplied and used in a semi-natural manner so that its self-purification capacity and system efficiency can be maximized. To ensure safe water throughout the cycle, emphasis is placed on the control of ecological and pathogenic risks using a series of quality indices associated with bioassays and molecular biological analyses, as well as risk assessments focusing on protecting the environment and human health. Together with theoretical and technological discussions, a real case of a district water system for maximizing water circulation and reuse by means of a sophisticated water cycle is presented. This book introduces readers to essential new concepts and practices and illustrates the future perspectives offered by a new paradigm for design and safety control in the context of wastewater reuse systems.