

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910963670803321
Titolo	Social experimentation // edited by Jerry A. Hausman and David A. Wise
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chicago, : University of Chicago Press, 1985
ISBN	9786611223564 9781281223562 1281223565 9780226319421 0226319423
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (304 p.)
Collana	A Conference report / National Bureau of Economic Research
Altri autori (Persone)	HausmanJerry A WiseDavid A
Disciplina	361.6072
Soggetti	Electric utilities - Rates - Time-of-use pricing - United States - Evaluation Evaluation research (Social action programs) Housing subsidies - United States - Evaluation Medical policy - United States - Evaluation Negative income tax - United States - Evaluation
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Papers presented at a conference held in 1981 sponsored by the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographies and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Introduction -- 1. The Residential Electricity Time-of-Use Pricing Experiments: What Have We Learned? -- 2. Housing Behavior and the Experimental Housing-Allowance Program: What Have We Learned? -- 3. Income-Maintenance Policy and Work Effort: Learning from Experiments and Labor-Market Studies -- 4. Macroexperiments versus Microexperiments for Health Policy -- 5. Technical Problems in Social Experimentation: Cost versus Ease of Analysis -- 6. Toward Evaluating the Cost-Effectiveness of Medical and Social Experiments -- 7. The Use of Information in the Policy Process: Are Social-Policy Experiments Worthwhile? -- 8. Social Science Analysis and the Formulation of Public Policy: Illustrations of What the President "Knows" and How He Comes to "Know" It -- Contributors -- Author

Sommario/riassunto

Since 1970 the United States government has spent over half a billion dollars on social experiments intended to assess the effect of potential tax policies, health insurance plans, housing subsidies, and other programs. Was it worth it? Was anything learned from these experiments that could not have been learned by other, and cheaper, means? Could the experiments have been better designed or analyzed? These are some of the questions addressed by the contributors to this volume, the result of a conference on social experimentation sponsored in 1981 by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The first section of the book looks at four types of experiments and what each accomplished. Frank P. Stafford examines the negative income tax experiments, Dennis J. Aigner considers the experiments with electricity pricing based on time of use, Harvey S. Rosen evaluates housing allowance experiments, and Jeffrey E. Harris reports on health experiments. In the second section, addressing experimental design and analysis, Jerry A. Hausman and David A. Wise highlight the absence of random selection of participants in social experiments, Frederick Mosteller and Milton C. Weinstein look specifically at the design of medical experiments, and Ernst W. Stromsdorfer examines the effects of experiments on policy. Each chapter is followed by the commentary of one or more distinguished economists.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910298312103321
Titolo	Applied Ecology and Human Dimensions in Biological Conservation // edited by Luciano M. Verdade, Maria Carolina Lyra-Jorge, Carlos I. Piña
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin, Heidelberg : , : Springer Berlin Heidelberg : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2014
ISBN	3-642-54751-6
Edizione	[1st ed. 2014.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (225 p.)
Disciplina	333.72 570 577 590
Soggetti	Applied ecology Nature conservation Wildlife Fishes Biodiversity Applied Ecology Nature Conservation Fish & Wildlife Biology & Management
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Redirections in Conservation Biology -- Historical Ecology and the Explanation of Diversity: Amazonian Case Studies -- Phylogenetic Diversity and the Sustainable Use of Biodiversity -- Adaptation and Evolution in Changing Environments -- Biodiversity Loss and Infectious Diseases -- The Conservation Value of Agricultural Landscapes -- The Use of Molecular Tools in Ecological Studies of Mammalian Carnivores -- The Role of Abundance Estimates in Conservation Decision-Making -- Wildlife Surveys in Agricultural Landscapes: Terrestrial Medium- to Large-Sized Mammals -- Point Counts Method for Bird Surveys in Agroecosystems of the State of São Paulo, Southeastern Brazil -- The Use of Stable Isotopes Analyses in Wildlife Studies -- Multi-taxa Surveys: Integrating Ecosystem Processes and User Demands -- Who's

in Conflict with whom? Human Dimensions of the Conflicts Involving Wildlife -- BIOTA/FAPESP – The Biodiversity Virtual Institute: Translating Research on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services into Policies in a Megadiverse Country.

Sommario/riassunto

This book provides both the conceptual basis and technological tools that are necessary to identify and solve problems related to biodiversity governance. The authors discuss intriguing evolutionary questions, which involve the sometimes surprising adaptive capacity of certain organisms to dwell in altered and/or changing environments that apparently lost most of their structure and functionality. Space and time heterogeneities are considered in order to understand the patterns of distribution and abundance of species and the various processes that mold them. The book also discusses at which level—from genes to the landscape, including individuals, populations, communities, and ecosystems—men should intervene in nature in order to prevent the loss of biodiversity.
