Record Nr. UNINA9910258355103321 Autore Withey A Titolo Technology, Self-Fashioning and Politeness in Eighteenth-Century Britain: Refined Bodies / / by A. Withey London:,: Palgrave Macmillan UK:,: Imprint: Palgrave Pivot,, 2016 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9781137467492 1137467495 9781137467485 1137467487 Edizione [1st ed. 2016.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (140 p.) Collana Palgrave pivot Disciplina 306.09 Soggetti Civilization - History Science - History Great Britain - History History, Modern Social history **Cultural History** History of Science History of Britain and Ireland Modern History Social History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Cover -- Half-Title -- Title -- Copyright -- Contents -- List of Figures -- Preface -- Acknowledgements -- Introduction: Framing the Enlightened Body -- 1 Shaping the Body: The Politics of Posture -- 2 Shaving and Masculinity in Eighteenth- Century Britain -- 3 Managing the Body: The Material Culture of Personal Grooming -- 4 New Ways of Seeing: Sight, Spectacles and Self-Fashioning -- Coda: Surgical

Instruments and Bodily Transformation -- Conclusion: (Re)constructing

The second half of the eighteenth century brought important changes

in attitudes towards shaping the body. New expectations of polite

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Sommario/riassunto

conduct, deportment and demeanour were projected onto the body, with emphasis laid upon neatness, elegance and a 'natural' body shape. Deformities were to be concealed, whilst bodily surfaces were managed to convey a harmonious whole. A large number of 'technologies of the body' were involved in this process, including wooden legs, elastic trusses, and even wigs. But the introduction of a new type of steel - cast steel - around 1750, offered new material possibilities for shaping the body. The physical properties of steel transformed the design and function of many instruments, from postural devices to spectacles, and even the smallest daily items of toilette. By no means was steel the only material involved in transforming the body. Neither did it simply sweep away all that had gone before. But, as an 'enlightened metal', cast steel was a key material in the refinement of the body.