1. Record Nr. UNINA9910255035703321 Autore Villar Antonio Titolo Lectures on Inequality, Poverty and Welfare / / by Antonio Villar Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2017 3-319-45562-1 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2017.] 1 online resource (XI, 171 p. 11 illus., 9 illus. in color.) Descrizione fisica Collana Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems, , 0075-8442 ; ; 685 Disciplina 610.72 Soggetti Welfare economics Social structure Equality **Economics** Finance. Public Quality of life Welfare state Social Choice/Welfare Economics/Public Choice/Political Economy Social Structure, Social Inequality Economic Theory/Quantitative Economics/Mathematical Methods **Public Economics** Quality of Life Research Politics of the Welfare State Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Introduction -- Part i: Inequality -- Inequality indices -- Positive Nota di contenuto inequality indices -- Normative inequality indices -- Inequality of opportunity -- Inequality and welfare -- Part ii: Poverty -- Poverty measurement -- Multidimensional poverty and welfare -- The evaluation of relative achievements. These lectures aim to help readers understand the logics and nature of Sommario/riassunto the main indicators of inequality and poverty, with special attention to their social welfare underpinnings. The key approach consists in linking

inequality and poverty measurement with welfare evaluation. As

concern for inequality and poverty stems from ethical considerations, the measurement of those aspects necessarily involves some value judgments. Those value judgments can be linked, directly or indirectly, to welfare assessments on the distribution of personal and social opportunities. Inequality and poverty are thus considered to be partial aspects of the welfare evaluation of the opportunities in a given society. The volume includes two applications that illustrate how the models can be implemented. They refer to inequality of opportunity and poverty in education, using PISA data.