Record Nr. UNINA9910254880203321 Autore Grillo Francesco **Titolo** Innovation, Democracy and Efficiency [[electronic resource]]: Exploring the Innovation Puzzle within the European Union's Regional Development Policies / / by Francesco Grillo, Raffaella Y. Nanetti London:,: Palgrave Macmillan UK:,: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan,, Pubbl/distr/stampa 2016 1-137-44966-7 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2016.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XVII, 237 p.) Collana Palgrave Advances in Regional and Urban Economics, , 2662-6411 Disciplina 338/.064094 Soggetti Development economics International economics Corporate governance Democracy Economic development Urban economics **Development Economics** International Economics Corporate Governance Regional Development **Urban Economics** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Sommario/riassunto Endogenous growth theory has significantly impacted most of the developing and developed countries, shifting priorities of industrial policies towards innovation. In line with this trend, the European Union significantly increased its budgetary allocation for R&D. However, statistical data show a weak correlation between R&D expenditure and the acceleration of economic growth. Regional innovation policies

display divergent returns according to different institutional conditions and policy choices. Grillo and Nanetti attempt to understand the

reasons that lie behind differences in performance. Their results show

that better performing innovation strategies require the following factors: clear choices of locally congruent smart specialization; strong capacity of public investment to stimulate additional private investment; clear distribution of responsibilities for decision-making and independence of policy implementation from political interference; and problem solving partnerships amongst innovators, universities, and governments that pre-exist the programmes. These factors point to a relationship between democracy (defined as openness of policy-making) and innovation (as technology-enabled growth) which is explored throughout this book.