1. Record Nr. UNINA9910254784603321 Autore Gelber Harry Titolo Battle for Beijing, 1858-1860: Franco-British Conflict in China / / by Harry Gelber Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Pubbl/distr/stampa Macmillan, , 2016 **ISBN** 9783319305844 3319305840 Edizione [1st ed. 2016.] 1 online resource (XIII, 244 p. 1 illus. in color.) Descrizione fisica 951 Disciplina Soggetti China - History Great Britain - History France - History Military history History of China History of Britain and Ireland History of France Military History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. 1. Prologue -- 2. The Opium Issue -- 3. The Canton problem -- 4. Nota di contenuto Tianjin -- 5. Recovery -- 6. Interlude in Shanghai -- 7. Dagu and Tianjin again. - 8. Final Battles -- 9. Beijing, and triumph -- 10. Departures -- 11. Hindsight - and Aftermath. The 'battle for Beijing' is universally - and quite wrongly - believed to Sommario/riassunto have been about opium. This book argues that it was about freedom to

The 'battle for Beijing' is universally - and quite wrongly - believed to have been about opium. This book argues that it was about freedom to trade, Britain's demands for diplomatic equality, and French demands for religious freedom in China. Both countries agreed that their armies, which repeatedly prevailed over Chinese ones that were numerically superior, would stay out of Beijing itself, but were infuriated by China's imprisonment, torture and death of British, French and Indian negotiators. At the same time, the British and French also helped the empire to battle rebels and to pocket port and harbour dues. They steered carefully between their political and trading demands, and

navigated the danger that undue stress would make China's fragile government and empire fall apart. If it did, there would be no one to make any kind of agreement with; much of East Asia would be in chaos and Russian power would soon expand. Battle for Beijing, 1858-1860 offers fresh insights into the reasons behind the actions and strategies of British authorities, both at home and in China, and the British and French military commanders. It goes against the widely accepted views surrounding the Franco-British conflict, proposing a bold new argument and perspective.