Record Nr. UNINA9910254594403321 Autore Ma Dongge Titolo Organic Semiconductor Heterojunctions and Its Application in Organic Light-Emitting Diodes / / by Dongge Ma, Yonghua Chen Berlin, Heidelberg:,: Springer Berlin Heidelberg:,: Imprint: Springer, Pubbl/distr/stampa , 2017 **ISBN** 3-662-53695-1 Edizione [1st ed. 2017.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (VIII, 153 p. 148 illus.) Collana Springer Series in Materials Science, , 0933-033X ; ; 250 Disciplina 621.38152 Soggetti Lasers **Photonics** Semiconductors Optical materials **Electronics - Materials** Optics, Lasers, Photonics, Optical Devices Optical and Electronic Materials Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index. Nota di contenuto Physics basis of organic semiconductor heterojunctions -- Basic concept of heterojunctions -- Theory of heterojunctions -- Energy band profiles of heterojunctions -- Basic properties of organic heterojunctions -- Brief description of organic heterojunction application in organic light-emitting diodes -- Electrical properties of organic semiconductor heterojunctions -- Current-voltage characteristics -- Capacitance-voltage characteristics -- Charge transport properties -- Charge generation properties -- Organic semiconductor heterojunctions as charge injector in organic lightemitting diodes -- Basic condition as charge injector -- As hole injector for high efficiency organic light-emitting diodes -- As electron injector for high efficiency organic light-emitting diodes.

This book systematically introduces the most important aspects of organic semiconductor heterojunctions, including the basic concepts and electrical properties. It comprehensively discusses the application

Sommario/riassunto

of organic semiconductor heterojunctions as charge injectors and charge generation layers in organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs). Semiconductor heterojunctions are the basis for constructing highperformance optoelectronic devices. In recent decades, organic semiconductors have been increasingly used to fabricate heterojunction devices, especially in OLEDs, and the subject has attracted a great deal of attention and evoked many new phenomena and interpretations in the field. This important application is based on the low dielectric constant of organic semiconductors and the weak non-covalent electronic interactions between them, which means that they easily form accumulation heterojunctions. As we know, the accumulationtype space charge region is highly conductive, which is an important property for highly efficient charge generation in their application as charge injector and charge generation layer in OLEDs. This book serves as a valuable reference for researchers and as a textbook for graduate students focusing on the study and development of OLED for display and lighting.