

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910495212803321
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Titolo	Assessing headache triggers : a practical guide for applied research and clinical management // Dana P. Turner
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham, Switzerland : , : Springer, , [2021] 2021
ISBN	3-030-81949-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (95 pages)
Disciplina	616.8491
Soggetti	Headache Cefalàlgia Llibres electrònics
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Preface -- Contents -- Part I: Overview and Introduction -- 1: Brief Introduction to Primary Headaches and Overview of the Book -- Overview of Headache -- Primary Headaches -- Migraine -- Tension-Type Headache -- Cluster Headache -- Measurement Context -- Triggers Versus Prodromal Factors -- Definitions Used in the Book -- Overview of the Book -- References -- 2: Introduction to Triggers and Causes -- Definition of Triggers -- Triggers as an Exposure to a Variable -- Causality and Triggers -- Current State of the Field -- References -- Part II: Elements of Headache Triggers -- 3: Existing Schools of Thought on Triggers -- Theory as the Context of Measurement -- Paths to Considering Headache Triggers -- Historical Views -- Psychodynamic Views -- Harold Wolff and the Modern Era -- Biopsychosocial Views -- Atheoretical Views -- Hormonal Views -- Oxidative Stress Theory -- Parasympathetic Pathways -- Surprisal -- Summary: Headache Trigger Theories and Implications for Measurement -- References -- 4: Trigger Beliefs and Perceptions -- Why Are Headache Trigger Beliefs Important? -- State of Trigger Belief Assessment -- Functions of Trigger Beliefs and Perceptions -- Research on Beliefs and Perceptions -- Laboratory Assessment -- Diagramming Triggers -- Learning About Triggers -- Headache Trigger Beliefs as a Target of Measurement -- References --

Part III: Assessment of Headache Triggers -- 5: Measurement of Triggers -- Introduction to Measurement in Headache -- Measurement Theory -- Classical Test Theory -- Reliability -- Test-Retest Reliability -- Internal Consistency -- Inter-Rater Reliability -- Validity -- Traditional Views -- Content -- Criterion -- Construct -- Modern Views -- Advanced Measurement Topics -- Item Response Theory -- Information Theory -- Consequences of Poor Measurement -- Unknown Reliability and Validity. Poor Reliability -- Two Unreliably Measured Variables -- Headache Trigger Measurement Summary -- References -- 6: Study Design and Measurement Methods for Data Collection -- Introduction to Types of Designs and Methods -- Observational Designs -- Cross-Sectional Designs -- Longitudinal or Repeated Measures -- Within-Person or N-of-1 Studies -- Case-Control -- Cohort -- Experimental Designs -- Preexperimental -- True Experimental -- Quasi-experimental -- Strategies for Successful Application of Study Designs and Methods -- Use the Design as Intended -- Keep Conclusions Appropriate for the Design -- Consider the Consequences of Unmeasured Confounders -- Consider the Consequences of Nonrandom Selection -- Address Missing Data and Biased Data Selection -- Consider the Consequences of Weak Internal Validity in Experimental Designs -- Consider the Consequences of Weak External Validity in Experimental Designs -- Avoid Biases -- Summary -- References -- 7: Statistical Aspects of Trigger Assessment -- Introduction to Statistics in Trigger Assessment -- Covariance Assessment -- Time Series Analysis -- Linear Mixed Effects Models -- Missing Data -- Measurement Error Model -- Concluding Remarks -- References -- Part IV: Applications of Headache Trigger Measurement and Research -- 8: Goals and Applications of Trigger Assessment in Clinical Practice and Research -- Introduction -- To Facilitate Individual Causal Models -- To Facilitate Rapport and Trust -- To Increase Perception of Control -- To Understand and Address Consequences of Causal Models -- To Understand Avoidance Patterns -- To Create Experimental Conditions -- To Target Treatment -- To Advance Research on Triggers -- To Inform Other Areas of Headache Research -- To Give Credibility to Research -- Concluding Remarks -- References -- 9: Future Directions and Evolving Theories -- Introduction. Scaling of Triggers -- Evolving Pathophysiology -- Forecasting of Attacks -- Causal Modeling -- Improving Biomarkers and Wearable Devices -- Summary -- References -- Index.

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2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910254465003321
Titolo	Pharmaceutical Policy in Countries with Developing Healthcare Systems // edited by Zaheer-Ud-Din Babar
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham : , : Springer International Publishing : , : Imprint : Adis, , 2017
ISBN	3-319-51673-6
Edizione	[1st ed. 2017.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XII, 430 p. 36 illus., 33 illus. in color.)
Disciplina	338.45 362.1782 615.1
Soggetti	Pharmacy Public health Public Health Science, Humanities and Social Sciences, multidisciplinary
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters.
Nota di contenuto	1. Introduction -- Section I: Low and Lower Middle Income Countries -- 2. Pharmaceutical Policy in the East African Community: Burundi, Kenya, Uganda, Rwanda, Tanzania -- 3. Pharmaceutical Policy in Pakistan -- 4. Pharmaceutical Policy in Philippines -- 5. Pharmaceutical Policy in Vietnam -- Section II: Upper Middle Income Countries -- 6. Pharmaceutical Policy in Argentina -- 7. Pharmaceutical Policy in Brazil -- 8. Pharmaceutical Policy In Bulgaria -- 9. Pharmaceutical Policy in China -- 10. Pharmaceutical Policy in Colombia -- 11. Pharmaceutical Policy in Ecuador -- 12. Pharmaceutical Policy in Jordan -- 13. Pharmaceutical Policy in Russia -- 14. Pharmaceutical Policy in South Africa -- Section III: High Income Countries -- 15. Pharmaceutical Policy in Poland -- 16. Pharmaceutical Policy in Saudi Arabia -- 17. Pharmaceutical Policy in Trinidad and Tobago -- 18. Pharmaceutical Policy in United Arab Emirates -- Section IV: Further Perspectives -- 19. 'Repurposing' Medicines: a Case for Low- and Middle-Income Countries with Developing Healthcare Systems -- 20. Pharmaceutical Policy in Countries with Developing Healthcare Systems: Synthesis of Country Case Studies.

## Sommario/riassunto

A comprehensive and granular insight into the challenges of promoting rational medicine, this book serves as an essential resource for health policy makers and researchers interested in national medicines policies. Country-specific chapters have a common format, beginning with an overview of the health system and regulatory and policy environments, before discussing the difficulties in maintaining a medicines supply system, challenges in ensuring access to affordable medicines and issues impacting on rational medicine use. Numerous case studies are also used to highlight key issues and each chapter concludes with country-specific solutions to the issues raised. Written by highly regarded academics, the book includes countries in Africa, Asia, Europe, the Middle East and South America.

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