Record Nr. UNINA9910254229603321 Autore Zawidzki Machi **Titolo** Discrete Optimization in Architecture [[electronic resource]]: Architectural & Urban Layout / / by Machi Zawidzki Singapore:,: Springer Singapore:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2016 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 981-10-1106-0 Edizione [1st ed. 2016.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XIV, 105 p. 96 illus., 82 illus. in color.) Collana SpringerBriefs in Architectural Design and Technology, , 2199-580X Disciplina 720.973 Soggetti Buildings—Design and construction Building Construction Engineering, Architectural Computer-aided engineering Mechanics Mechanics, Applied Regional planning Urban planning Structural materials **Building Construction and Design** Computer-Aided Engineering (CAD, CAE) and Design Solid Mechanics Landscape/Regional and Urban Planning Structural Materials Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters. Sommario/riassunto This book presents three projects that demonstrate the fundamental problems of architectural design and urban composition – the layout design, evaluation and optimization. Part I describes the functional

layout design of a residential building, and an evaluation of the quality of a town square (plaza). The algorithm for the functional layout design is based on backtracking using a constraint satisfaction approach

combined with coarse grid discretization. The algorithm for the town square evaluation is based on geometrical properties derived directly from its plan. Part II introduces a crowd-simulation application for the analysis of escape routes on floor plans, and optimization of a floor plan for smooth crowd flow. The algorithms presented employ agent-based modeling and cellular automata.