Record Nr. UNINA9910254131203321 Autore Sen Zekai Titolo Spatial Modeling Principles in Earth Sciences / / by Zekai Sen Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, Pubbl/distr/stampa 2016 9783319417585 **ISBN** Edizione [2nd ed. 2016.] 1 online resource (XII, 413 p. 212 illus.) Descrizione fisica 553 Disciplina Soggetti Geology—Statistical methods Computer simulation Geographic information systems Quantitative Geology Simulation and Modeling Geographical Information Systems/Cartography Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction -- Sampling and Deterministic Modeling Methods --Temporal and Point Uncertainty Modeling -- Classical Spatial Variation Models in Earth sciences -- Spatial Dependence Measures -- Spatial Modeling -- Spatial Simulation -- Index. . This is a revised and updated second edition, including new chapters Sommario/riassunto on temporal and point uncertainty model, as well as on sampling and deterministic modeling. It is a comprehensive presentation of spatial modeling techniques used in the earth sciences, outlining original techniques developed by the author. Data collection in the earth sciences is difficult and expensive, but simple, rational and logical approaches help the reader to appreciate the fundamentals of advanced methodologies. It requires special care to gather accurate geological, hydrogeological, meteorological and hydrological information all with

risk assessments. Spatial simulation methodologies in the earth sciences are essential, then, if we want to understand the variability in features such as fracture frequencies, rock quality, and grain size distribution in rock and porous media. This book outlines in a detailed

yet accessible way the main spatial modeling techniques, in particular the Kriging methodology. It also presents many unique physical approaches, field cases, and sample interpretations. Since Kriging's origin in the 1960s it has been developed into a number of new methods such as cumulative SV (CSV), point CSV (PCSV), and spatial dependence function, which have been applied in different aspects of the earth sciences. Each one of these techniques is explained in this book, as well as how they are used to model earth science phenomena such as geology, earthquakes, meteorology, and hydrology. In addition to Kriging and its variants, several alternatives to Kriging methodology are presented and the necessary steps in their applications are clearly explained. Simple spatial variation prediction methodologies are also revised with up-to-date literature, and the ways in which they relate to more advanced spatial modeling methodologies are explained. The book is a valuable resource for students, researchers and professionals of a broad range of disciplines including geology, geography, hydrology, meteorology, environment, image processing, spatial modeling and related topics. Keywords »Data mining - Geo-statistics -Kriging - Regional uncertainty - Spatial dependence - Spatial modeling - geographic data - geoscience - hydrology - image processing.