1. Record Nr. UNINA9910252728403321 Autore Raymo James M **Titolo** Diverging Destinies: The Japanese Case // by James M. Raymo, Miho Iwasawa Singapore:,: Springer Singapore:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2017 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 981-10-0185-5 Edizione [1st ed. 2017.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (VI, 62 p. 13 illus. in color.) Collana Population Studies of Japan, , 2198-2724 Disciplina 306.850952 Soggetti Demography **Families** Families—Social aspects Public policy Family **Public Policy** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. 1: Introduction: "diverging destinies" and "pattern of disadvantage" as Nota di contenuto part of the second demographic transition -- 1.1: General patterns of change -- 1.2: Posited implications -- 1.3: Posited explanations -- 1.4: Variation across time and space -- 2: Summary of previous research on Japan -- 2.1: Theoretical value of focus on Japan -- 2.2: Summary of previous work on educational differences in family behavior in Japan --2.3: Synthesis of existing research -- 3: Update and extension of past research -- 3.1: Description of data sources -- 3.2: Description of methods -- 3.3: Union formation and dissolution -- 3.4: Childbearing -- 3.5: Mother's employment -- 3.6: Attitudes -- 4: Summary and synthesis. Sommario/riassunto The overarching objective of this book is to summarize, extend, and update previous research on educational differences in family behavior in Japan. This is the first comprehensive treatment of the subject and the first to evaluate family differentials in Japan in the context of ideas articulated in research on "diverging destinies" and "patterns of

> disadvantage" as part of the second demographic transition. Much of the previous work in this area has been conducted by the authors

(Raymo and Iwasawa), and the longer format of this book allows us to reexamine a wide range of family outcomes using newer data and to provide a thorough and systematic evaluation. The text uses multiple sources of data that cover a period of rapid family change (1970s through 2010s) to describe trends in educational differences in a wide range of family behaviors linked to the well-being of both parents and children. Descriptive analyses provide an overview of period and cohort trends in educational differences in age at first marriage, assortative mating, cohabitation, bridal pregnancy, divorce, remarriage, age at first birth, unintended childbearing, single motherhood, maternal employment, and family-related attitudes. Multivariate analyses provide insights into the processes underlying observed educational differences in family behavior. Patterns of educational differences in family behavior in Japan are evaluated with reference to findings from related research in the United States and other low-fertility Western societies.