1. Record Nr. UNINA9910154924303321 The Caucasus and Central Asia: Transitioning to Emerging Markets Titolo Washington, D.C.:,: International Monetary Fund,, 2014 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-4983-8924-4 1-4983-8671-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (99 p.) Collana **Departmental Papers Public Policy** Soggetti International Economics Political Economy International Agreements and Observance International Organizations Political economy International institutions International organization **Economics** International agencies Kazakhstan, Republic of Lingua di pubblicazione Russo **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Sommario/riassunto The countries in the Caucasus and Central Asia (CCA) have recorded significant macroeconomic achievements since independence. These countries have grown more rapidly---on average by 7 percent over 1996-2011—than those in many other regions of the world and poverty has declined. Inflation has come down sharply from high rates in the 1990s and interest rates have fallen. Financial sectors have deepened somewhat, as evidenced by higher deposits and lending. Fiscal policies were broadly successful in building buffers prior to the global crisis and those buffers were used effectively by many CCA

countries to support growth and protect the most vulnerable as the crisis washed across the region. CCA oil and gas exporters have

achieved significant improvements in living standards with the use of their energy wealth.