1. Record Nr. UNINA9910154289003321 Autore Rochberg Francesca Titolo Before Nature: Cuneiform Knowledge and the History of Science // Francesca Rochberg Pubbl/distr/stampa Chicago:,: University of Chicago Press,, [2017] ©2016 **ISBN** 0-226-40627-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (380 pages): illustrations, maps Disciplina 509.35 Soggetti Assyro-Babylonian literature - History and criticism Science - Assyria Philosophy of nature - Assyria Learning and scholarship - Assyria Astronomy, Assyro-Babylonian Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Note generali Previously issued in print: 2017. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Introduction. The Ancient Near East, Science, and Nature -- Part I. Historiography -- Part II. Cuneiform Knowledge and Its Interpretive Framework -- Part III. Rationality, Analogy, and Law -- Part IV. The Cuneiform World of Observation. Prediction, and Explanation -- Acknowledgments -- Abbreviations --Notes -- Bibliography -- Index In the modern West, we take for granted that what we call the "natural Sommario/riassunto world" confronts us all and always has-but Before Nature explores that almost unimaginable time when there was no such conception of

world" confronts us all and always has-but Before Nature explores that almost unimaginable time when there was no such conception of "nature"-no word, reference, or sense for it. Before the concept of nature formed over the long history of European philosophy and science, our ancestors in ancient Assyria and Babylonia developed an inquiry into the world in a way that is kindred to our modern science. With Before Nature, Francesca Rochberg explores that Assyro-Babylonian knowledge tradition and shows how it relates to the entire history of science. From a modern, Western perspective, a world not conceived somehow within the framework of physical nature is difficult-if not impossible-to imagine. Yet, as Rochberg lays out,

ancient investigations of regularity and irregularity, norms and anomalies clearly established an axis of knowledge between the knower and an intelligible, ordered world. Rochberg is the first scholar to make a case for how exactly we can understand cuneiform knowledge, observation, prediction, and explanation in relation to science-without recourse to later ideas of nature. Systematically examining the whole of Mesopotamian science with a distinctive historical and methodological approach, Before Nature will open up surprising new pathways for studying the history of science.