

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910785304603321
Autore	Stern Robert Morris <1937->
Titolo	Nausea [[electronic resource]] : mechanisms and management // Robert M. Stern, Kenneth L. Koch, and Paul L.R. Andrews
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : Oxford University Press, 2011
ISBN	1-282-97853-5 9786612978531 0-19-972087-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (viii, 462 p.) : ill
Altri autori (Persone)	KochKenneth L AndrewsP. L. R (Paul L. R.)
Disciplina	616/.047
Soggetti	Nausea Nausea - Treatment
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Formerly CIP.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Nausea : definitions, history, and function -- Prevalence of nausea from various causes -- Nausea as a protective control mechanism with a dynamic threshold -- The central nervous system and nausea -- The autonomic nervous system and nausea -- The endocrine system and nausea -- Gastric dysrhythmias and nausea -- The functions, identification, and measurement of nausea and related behaviours in animals -- The measurement of nausea in humans -- Diagnosis and management of acute and chronic nausea -- Nausea of diabetes -- Nausea during pregnancy -- Postoperative nausea -- Nausea resulting from cancer and its treatment -- Nausea of motion sickness -- Future research : management and mechanisms.
Sommario/riassunto	Nausea is a complex sensation that results from the interaction of certain fixed biological factors, such as gender, with changeable psychological factors, such as anxiety. This book provides a complete, in-depth explanation of what we know about nausea, along with the latest research results on its causes and treatment.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910149555303321
Autore	McCarroll Danny
Titolo	Simple statistical tests for geography // Danny McCarroll
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Boca Raton : , : Chapman & Hall/CRC, , 2016
ISBN	1-4987-5894-0 1-315-38043-9 1-4987-5889-4
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (359 pages) : illustrations, graphs
Collana	Chapman & Hall Book
Disciplina	519.5
Soggetti	Geography - Statistical methods
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Half Title -- Title Page -- Copyright Page -- Dedication -- Contents -- Preface -- Acknowledgements -- Author -- 1. Introduction -- 1.1 Is This the Book for You? -- 1.2 How to Use This Book -- 1.3 Why Bother with Statistics? -- 1.4 A Note for Lecturers and Teachers -- References -- 2. How to Use Statistics -- 2.1 Hypotheses -- 2.2 The Null Hypothesis -- 2.3 Bad Hypotheses -- 2.4 Multiple Working Hypotheses -- 2.5 Unbiased Sampling -- 2.6 Probability: Is It Just Luck? -- 2.7 One or Two-Tail Testing -- 2.8 Effect Size -- References -- 3. Different Kinds of Data -- 3.1 Kinds of Data -- 3.1.1 Nominal -- 3.1.2 Ordinal -- 3.1.3 Individual Measurements -- 3.2 Independent or Linked Data? -- 3.3 Assumptions -- 3.3.1 Checking for a 'Normal' or Gaussian Distribution -- 3.4 Choosing the Right Test -- References -- 4. Tools of the Trade -- 4.1 Introduction -- 4.2 Arithmetic -- 4.3 Using a Calculator -- 4.4 Spreadsheets -- 4.4.1 Assigning Ranks in a Spreadsheet -- 4.5 SPSS -- 4.6 R Commander -- 4.7 Descriptive Statistics -- 4.7.1 Measures of the Middle: Mean, Median and Mode -- 4.7.2 Measures of Spread or Dispersion: Range, Variance and Standard Deviation -- 4.7.3 Confidence Limits around the Mean -- 4.7.4 Measures of the Shape of a Distribution: Skewness and Kurtosis -- References -- 5. Single Sample Tests -- 5.1 Introduction -- 5.2 Binomial Test -- 5.2.1 When It Is Useful -- 5.2.2 What It Is Based On -- 5.2.3 How to Do It -- 5.2.3.1 Online Calculators -- 5.2.3.2 In a

Spreadsheet -- 5.2.3.3 Companion Site Calculator -- 5.2.3.4 In SPSS --
5.2.3.5 In R Commander -- 5.2.3.6 By Hand -- 5.2.4 Examples --
5.2.4.1 Example: Yes or No Questionnaire Answers -- 5.2.4.2 Example:
Is There a Gender Bias in My Sample? -- 5.2.4.3 Example: Have the
Limestones Been Removed by Weathering? -- 5.2.4.4 Example: Are
There Too Few Black Managers in English Football?.

5.3 One-Sample Chi-Square (?) Test -- 5.3.1 Introduction -- 5.3.2
When It Is Useful -- 5.3.3 What It Is Based On -- 5.3.4 How to Do It --
5.3.4.1 Companion Site Calculator -- 5.3.4.2 In a Spreadsheet --
5.3.4.3 In R Commander -- 5.3.4.4 In SPSS -- 5.3.5 Examples --
5.3.5.1 Example: Beautiful Beaches -- 5.3.5.2 Example: Ethnic Groups
-- 5.3.5.3 Example: Dolphin Sightings -- 5.4 Kolmogorov-Smirnov
One-Sample Test -- 5.4.1 When It Is Useful -- 5.4.2 What It Is Based
On -- 5.4.3 How to Do It -- 5.4.4 Examples -- 5.4.4.1 Example: Are
Levels of Agreement Equal? -- 5.4.4.2 Example: Is My Sample
Representative? -- 5.5 One Sample Runs Test for Randomness -- 5.5.1
When It Is Useful -- 5.5.2 What It Is Based On -- 5.5.3 How to Do It --
5.5.3.1 Companion Site Calculators -- 5.5.3.2 In SPSS -- 5.5.3.3 In R
Commander -- 5.5.4 Examples -- 5.5.4.1 Example: Nominal Data and
Small Sample Sizes -- 5.5.4.2 Example: Large Sample of Individual
Numbers -- References -- 6. Two-Sample Tests for Counts in Two
Categories -- 6.1 Introduction -- 6.2 Sign Test -- 6.2.1 When It Is
Useful -- 6.2.2 What It Is Based On -- 6.2.3 How to Do It -- 6.2.4
Effect Size -- 6.2.5 Examples -- 6.2.5.1 Example: Checking Exam
Improvement -- 6.2.5.2 Example: Crystal Healing -- 6.2.5.3 Example:
Footpath Erosion -- 6.3 McNemar's Test for Significance of Changes --
6.3.1 When It Is Useful -- 6.3.2 What It Is Based On -- 6.3.3 How to Do
It -- 6.3.4 Effect Size -- 6.3.5 Small Samples -- 6.3.6 Correction for
Continuity -- 6.3.7 How to Do It -- 6.3.7.1 Companion Site Calculator
-- 6.3.7.2 Online Calculators -- 6.3.7.3 In R Commander -- 6.3.7.4 In
SPSS -- 6.3.8 Examples -- 6.3.8.1 Example: Opinions on Fracking --
6.3.8.2 Example: Land Management -- 6.3.8.3 Example: Golf Green
Hydrophobicity (Bad Test) -- 6.4 Tests for Independent Samples
Arranged as 2×2 Contingency Tables.

6.5 Risk Ratio and Odds Ratio -- 6.5.1 Risk Ratio -- 6.5.2 Odds Ratio
-- 6.6 Confidence Limits of the Odds Ratio and Risk Ratio -- 6.6.1 How
to Do It -- 6.6.1.1 Companion Site Calculator -- 6.6.1.2 Using an
Online Calculator -- 6.6.1.3 In R Commander -- 6.6.1.4 In SPSS -- 6.7
Sample Size Assumptions -- 6.7.1 Calculating Expected Values -- 6.8
Chi-Square Test for a 2×2 Contingency Table -- 6.8.1 When It Is
Useful -- 6.8.2 What It Is Based On -- 6.8.3 Calculating Chi-Square --
6.8.4 Continuity Correction (Yates's Correction) -- 6.8.5 Effect Size:
Cramer's V -- 6.9 Conducting the Chi-Square Test -- 6.9.1 Companion
Site Calculator -- 6.9.2 Online Calculators -- 6.9.3 In R Commander --
6.9.4 In SPSS -- 6.9.5 Examples -- 6.9.5.1 Example: Organic Produce
-- 6.9.5.2 Example: Erratic Content -- 6.9.5.3 Example: Large Sample
Parametric Approach -- 6.9.5.4 Example: Common Error with a
Solution -- 6.10 Fisher's Exact Test -- 6.10.1 When It Is Useful --
6.10.2 What It Is Based On -- 6.10.3 How to Do It -- 6.10.3.1 Real
Statistics Resource Pack for Excel -- 6.10.3.2 Online Calculators --
6.10.3.3 In R Commander -- 6.10.3.4 In SPSS -- 6.10.4 Examples --
6.10.4.1 Example: Small Sample of Snails -- 6.10.4.2 Example: Start-
Up Companies -- References -- 7. Two-Sample Tests for Counts in
Several Categories -- 7.1 Introduction -- 7.2 Two-Sample Chi-Square
Test -- 7.2.1 When It Is Useful -- 7.2.2 What It Is Based On -- 7.2.3
Expected Frequencies -- 7.2.4 Sample Size Assumptions -- 7.2.5
Strength of the Relationship (Cramer's V) -- 7.2.5.1 Calculating
Cramer's V -- 7.2.5.2 Where Are the Differences? -- 7.2.6 How to

Conduct a Two-Sample Chi-Square Test -- 7.2.6.1 Companion Site Calculators -- 7.2.6.2 Online Calculators -- 7.2.6.3 R Commander -- 7.2.6.4 In SPSS -- 7.2.7 Examples -- 7.2.7.1 Example: Garden Visitors -- 7.2.7.2 Example: Snails (Small Sample). 7.2.7.3 Example: Misuse of Chi-Square -- 7.2.7.4 Example: Common Mistake and a Solution -- 7.3 Fisher's Exact Test for More Than Two Categories -- 7.3.1 When It Is Useful -- 7.3.2 How to Do It -- 7.3.2.1 In R Commander -- 7.3.2.2 In SPSS -- 7.3.3 Examples -- 7.3.3.1 Example: Snails (Small Sample) -- 7.3.3.2 Example: Small Questionnaire -- 7.3.3.3 Example: Failed Test and a Solution -- 7.4 Two-Sample Tests for Counts in Ordered Categories -- 7.5 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Two-Sample Test -- 7.5.1 When It Is Useful -- 7.5.2 How to Perform the Kolmogorov-Smirnov Two-Sample Test with Counts in Categories -- 7.5.2.1 Equal Sample Sizes -- 7.5.2.2 Unequal Sample Sizes -- 7.5.3 One-Tail Testing -- 7.5.4 Effect Size -- 7.5.5 How to Do It -- 7.5.5.1 Companion Site Calculators -- 7.5.5.2 Real Statistics Resource Pack -- 7.5.5.3 In SPSS -- 7.5.6 Examples -- 7.5.6.1 Example: Different Shaped Distributions -- 7.5.6.2 Example: Likert Scale, Small Samples -- 7.5.6.3 Example: Likert Scale, Large Samples -- 7.5.6.4 Example: Odd Case with a Bimodal Distribution -- 7.6 Scoring Categorical Data for Parametric Tests -- 7.6.1 How to Code Categorical Data -- References -- 8. Two-Sample Tests for Individual Measurements -- 8.1 Introduction -- 8.2 Wilcoxon's Matched-Pairs Signed-Ranks Test -- 8.2.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.2.2 What It Is Based On -- 8.2.3 Tied Ranks -- 8.2.4 Effect Size -- 8.2.5 How to Do It -- 8.2.5.1 In a Spreadsheet -- 8.2.5.2 Real Statistics Resource Pack -- 8.2.5.3 Companion Site Calculator -- 8.2.5.4 Online Calculators -- 8.2.5.5 In R Commander -- 8.2.5.6 In SPSS -- 8.2.6 Examples -- 8.2.6.1 Example: Attitudes to Recycling -- 8.2.6.2 Example: Grazing and Plant Diversity -- 8.3 Paired-Samples Student's t-Test -- 8.3.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.3.2 Effect Size -- 8.3.3 How to Do It -- 8.3.3.1 In a Spreadsheet -- 8.3.3.2 Companion Site Calculator. 8.3.3.3 In R Commander -- 8.3.3.4 In SPSS -- 8.3.3.5 Using a Calculator -- 8.3.3.6 Online Calculators -- 8.3.4 Examples -- 8.3.4.1 Example: Examination Marks -- 8.4 Two-Sample Tests for Independent Data with Individual Measurements -- 8.5 Mann-Whitney U-Test -- 8.5.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.5.2 What It Is Based On -- 8.5.3 Dealing with Tied Ranks -- 8.5.4 Effect Size -- 8.5.5 How to Do It -- 8.5.5.1 Online Calculators -- 8.5.5.2 Real Statistics Resource Pack -- 8.5.5.3 In a Spreadsheet -- 8.5.5.4 Companion Site Calculator -- 8.5.5.5 Using R Commander -- 8.5.5.6 In SPSS -- 8.5.6 Examples -- 8.5.6.1 Example: Exam Performance and Gender -- 8.5.6.2 Example: Biochar -- 8.5.6.3 Example: Schmidt Hammer and Glacial Moraines -- 8.6 Student's t-Test for Two Independent Samples -- 8.6.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.6.2 What It Is Based On -- 8.6.3 Effect Size -- 8.6.4 How to Do It -- 8.6.4.1 In a Spreadsheet -- 8.6.4.2 Online Calculators -- 8.6.4.3 Companion Site Calculator -- 8.6.4.4 In R Commander -- 8.6.4.5 In SPSS -- 8.6.5 Examples -- 8.6.5.1 Example: Male Underperformance -- 8.7 Two Independent Samples: Tests for Difference in Variability -- 8.8 The F-Test for Equality of Variance -- 8.8.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.8.2 What It Is Based On -- 8.8.3 How to Do It -- 8.8.3.1 In a Spreadsheet or Companion Site Calculator -- 8.8.3.2 In R Commander -- 8.8.3.3 In SPSS -- 8.8.3.4 Online Calculators -- 8.8.4 Examples -- 8.8.4.1 Example: Organic Strawberries -- 8.9 Non-Parametric Tests for Equality of Variance -- 8.10 Siegel-Tukey Test -- 8.10.1 When It Is Useful -- 8.10.2 What It Is Based On -- 8.10.3 How to Do It -- 8.10.3.1 Online Calculators and Spreadsheets -- 8.10.3.2 In R Commander -- 8.10.3.3 In SPSS -- 8.10.4 Examples -- 8.10.4.1 Example: Extremity of Opinion

-- 8.10.5 'Measuring from the Middle' Approach -- 8.11 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Two-Sample Test for Continuous Data.
8.11.1 When It Is Useful.

Sommario/riassunto

This book is aimed directly at students of geography, particularly those who lack confidence in manipulating numbers. The aim is not to teach the mathematics behind statistical tests, but to focus on the logic, so that students can choose the most appropriate tests, apply them in the most convenient way and make sense of the results. Introductory chapters explain how to use statistical methods and then the tests are arranged according to the type of data that they require. Diagrams are used to guide students toward the most appropriate tests. The focus is on nonparametric methods that make very few assumptions and are appropriate for the kinds of data that many students will collect. Parametric methods, including Student's t-tests, correlation and regression are also covered. Although aimed directly at geography students at senior undergraduate and graduate level, this book provides an accessible introduction to a wide range of statistical methods and will be of value to students and researchers in allied disciplines including Earth and environmental science, and the social sciences.

3. Record Nr.	UNIORUON00010603
Autore	al-HAQ, Mazhar
Titolo	A History of early Islam / Mazhar UI Haq
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Peshawar, : Univ. Book Agency, 19.. 547 p. ; 21 cm
Classificazione	ARA IV A
Soggetti	Islam - Origini
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
4. Record Nr.	UNINA9910136505703321
Autore	Breuer Johannes <p>Johannes Breuer, a.r.t.e.s. Graduate School for the Humanities Cologne, Köln, Deutschland </p>
Titolo	Genre und Gender : Zur Komplexität der Verknüpfung zweier Kategorien im Musicaldiskurs / Johannes Breuer
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Bielefeld, : transcript Verlag, 2016
ISBN	9783839435632 3839435633
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (359 p.)
Collana	Edition Medienwissenschaft
Classificazione	EC 1876
Disciplina	302.23
Soggetti	Genre Gender Musical Diskurs Discourse Wissen Knowledge Medien Media Geschlecht Popular Culture Popkultur Media Aesthetics Medienästhetik Gender Studies

Pop Music
Popmusik
Media Studies
Medienwissenschaft

Lingua di pubblicazione	Tedesco
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Genre and gender – gender and genre. This study takes the interaction of the two categories at its word and develops perspectives on its ambivalent constitution.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter 1 Inhalt 5 Danksagung 9 Einleitung. Intersektionalitat, Interdependenz und interkategoriale Verknüpfungen 11 1. Die Diskursivierung von Genre und Gender. Anstoße in ihrer gemeinsamen Beobachtung 27 2. Genre, Gender und das Musical. Die Betrachtung einer Kategorienkrise in ihrer diskursiven Formung 57 3. Genre und Gender im wissenschaftlichen Musicaldiskurs. Zwischen peripheren Einschriften und konstitutiven Verbindungen 91 4. Genre und Gender im publizistischen Musicaldiskurs. Zwischen zentralen Einzelfallen und übergreifenden Bezugnahmen 157 5. Genre und Gender im audiovisuellen Musicaldiskurs. Zwischen potenziellen Assoziationen und umfassenden Funktionen 223 6. Von der Differenz zur Differenzierung. Konzeptionelle Anstoße in der Beobachtung einer Relation 299 Literaturverzeichnis 327 Anhang 1: Prototypen des Musicals. Eine Annäherung an die Kategorisierung medialer Artefakte 345 Anhang 2: Prototypische Kategorievertreter des Musicals. Eine Annäherung an die Typizitat wissenschaftlicher Bezeichnungspraktiken 353 Backmatter 355
Sommario/riassunto	Die Beziehung von Genre und Gender ist Kristallisationspunkt verschiedenster Einschätzungen und Effekte. Doch wie gestaltet sich das Wissen um beide Kategorien in ihrer Verknüpfung? Und wie ist es in seiner konstitutiven Wechselseitigkeit zu erfassen?Ausgehend von dieser Fragestellung entwirft Johannes Breuer eine methodisch präzise Diskursivierung, die am Beispiel des Musicals zeigt, wie Genre und Gender einander bedingen und darin zugleich Spannungsmomente evozieren. In seiner detailreichen Aufarbeitung tritt die Komplexität beider Kategorien hervor, indem über disziplinäre Grenzen hinweg verschiedene Entwürfe der Gender Studies und der Medienwissenschaft zusammengebracht werden.