1. Record Nr. UNINA9910148796803321 Autore Hescher Achim <1964-> Titolo Reading graphic novels: genre and narration / / Achim Hescher Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin; ; Boston:,: De Gruyter,, [2016] ©2016 **ISBN** 3-11-044539-5 3-11-044594-8 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (228 pages): illustrations Narratologia. Contributions to narrative theory:: Band 50 Collana Disciplina 741.5/9 Soggetti Graphic novels - History and criticism Graphic novels - Authorship Narration (Rhetoric) Literary form Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- 1. Introduction -- 2. Beginnings, Periods, Movements, and Developments -- 3. Graphic Novels and the Problem of Categorization -- 4. Verbal and Pictorial Narration in Graphic Novels -- 5. Taking Stock: The Graphic Novel as a Narrating Genre -- 6. Works Cited -- 7. Index of Primary Works Distinguishing the graphic novel from other types of comic books has Sommario/riassunto presented problems due to the fuzziness of category boundaries. Against the backdrop of prototype theory, the author establishes the graphic novel as a genre whose core feature is complexity, which again is defined by seven gradable subcategories: 1) multilayered plot and narration, 2) multireferential use of color, 3) complex text-image relation, 4) meaning-enhancing panel design and layout, 5) structural performativity, 6) references to texts/media, and 7) self-referential and metafictional devices. Regarding the subcategory of narration, the

existence of a narrator as known from classical narratology can no longer be assumed. In addition, conventional focalization cannot

account for two crucial parameters of the comics image: what is shown (point of view, including mise en scène) and what is seen (character

perception). On the basis of François Jost's concepts of ocularization and focalization, this book presents an analytical framework for graphic novels beyond conventional narratology and finally discusses aspects of subjectivity, a focal paradigm in the latest research. It is intended for advanced students of literature, scholars, and comics experts.