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Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (290 p.)
Collana	Reviews in computational chemistry ; ; 3
Altri autori (Persone)	LipkowitzKenny B BoydDonald B
Disciplina	542.85 542/.8
Soggetti	Chemistry - Data processing Chemistry - Mathematics Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Reviews in Computational Chemistry 111; Contents; Optimization Methods in Computational Chemistry; Introduction; Mathematical Preliminaries; Notation; Problem Statement; Matrix Characteristics; Conditions at Minima; Analysis of Functions; Basic Approaches to Large-Scale Optimization; Size and Space Limitations; Search Techniques; Local and Global Methods; Basic Descent Structure of Local Methods; Descent Directions; Line Search and Trust Region Steps; Convergence Criteria; Convergence Characterization; Nondervative Methods; Gradient Methods; Steepest Descent; Conjugate Gradient PreconditioningNonlinear Conjugate Gradient; Newton Methods; Overview; Discrete Newton; Quasi-Newton; Truncated Newton; Perspective and Computational Examples; Comparisons; Numerical Example I: Rosenbrock Minimization; Numerical Example II: Deoxycytidine; Numerical Example III: Water Clusters; New Technologies; Acknowledgments; References; Predicting Three-Dimensional Structures of Oligopeptides; Introduction; Theoretical

Foundations; Generation of Oligopeptide Chain; Residue Geometry;  
 End-Group Geometry; Constructing a Molecule; Ring Closure without  
 Symmetry; Ring Closure with Symmetry  
 Early Use of Hard-Sphere Potential More Realistic Potentials; Potential  
 Functions; Optimization Methods; Ancillary Techniques; Application to  
 Simple Systems; Multiple-Minima Problem; Build-up Methods;  
 Optimization of Electrostatics (Self-consistent Electric Field); Monte  
 Carlo plus Minimization; Electrostatically Driven Monte Carlo; Adaptive  
 Importance Sampling Monte Carlo; Increase in Dimensionality;  
 Deformation of the Potential Energy Hypersurface; Mean-Field Theory;  
 Simulated Annealing; Extension of Methodology to Large Polypeptides  
 and Proteins; Build-up Method  
 Build-up with Limited Constraints Calculations with Constraints; Use of  
 Homology; Pattern-Recognition Importance Sampling Minimization  
 (PRISM); Outlook for the Future; Acknowledgments; References;  
 Molecular Modeling Using Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Data;  
 Introduction; Scope and Definitions; Historical Perspective; Molecular  
 Representation; Generating Initial Structures; Metric Matrix Method;  
 Variable Target Function Method; Other Methods for Generating Initial  
 Structures; Modeling of Experimental Data; Distance Restraints;  
 Averaging over Discrete Conformations  
 Time-Averaged Distance Restraints Direct NOE Refinement; Dihedral  
 Angle Restraints; Refinement, Minimization, and Dynamics; Molecular  
 Dynamics; Other Derivative-Based Dynamics Schemes; Other Non-  
 Derivative-Based Schemes; Force Field; Force Field Parameters and  
 Accuracy; Force Field Modifications; Systematic Errors and Biases;  
 Quality of Structures; Future Directions; Acknowledgment; References;  
 Computer-Assisted Methods in the Evaluation of Chemical Toxicity;  
 Introduction; Computer-Based Methods for Toxicity Evaluation;  
 Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship  
 Pattern Recognition Techniques

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### Sommario/riassunto

From reviews of the series: 'Many of the articles are indeed accessible to  
 any interested nonspecialist, even without theoretical  
 background.' Journal of the American Chemical Society '...an invaluable  
 resource for the serious molecular modeler.' Chemical Design  
 Automation News

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