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3.7 The associative neuron group and noncomputable functions; 4 Circuit assemblies; 4.1 The associative neuron group; 4.2 The inhibit neuron group; 4.3 Voltage-to-single signal (V/SS) conversion; 4.4 Single signal-to-voltage (SS/V) conversion; 4.5 The 'Winner-Takes-All' (WTA) circuit; 4.6 The 'Accept-and-Hold' (AH) circuit; 4.7 Synaptic partitioning; 4.8 Serial-to-parallel transformation; 4.9 Parallel-to-serial transformation; 4.10 Associative Predictors and Sequencers; 4.11 Timing circuits; 4.12 Timed sequence circuits  
 4.13 Change direction detection  
 5 Machine perception; 5.1 General principles; 5.2 Perception and recognition; 5.3 Sensors and preprocesses; 5.4 Perception circuits; the perception/response feedback loop; 5.4.1 The perception of a single feature; 5.4.2 The dynamic behaviour of the perception/response feedback loop; 5.4.3 Selection of signals; 5.4.4 Perception/response feedback loops for vectors; 5.4.5 The perception/response feedback loop as predictor; 5.5 Kinesthetic perception; 5.6 Haptic perception; 5.7 Visual perception; 5.7.1 Seeing the world out there; 5.7.2 Visual preprocessing; 5.7.3 Visual attention and gaze direction; 5.7.4 Gaze direction and visual memory; 5.7.5 Object recognition; 5.7.6 Object size estimation; 5.7.7 Object distance estimation; 5.7.8 Visual change detection; 5.7.9 Motion detection; 5.8 Auditory perception; 5.8.1 Perceiving auditory scenes; 5.8.2 The perception of separate sounds; 5.8.3 Temporal sound pattern recognition; 5.8.4 Speech recognition; 5.8.5 Sound direction perception; 5.8.6 Sound direction detectors; 5.8.7 Auditory motion detection; 5.9 Direction sensing; 5.10 Creation of mental scenes and maps; 6 Motor actions for robots  
 6.1 Sensorimotor coordination

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## Sommario/riassunto

Haikonen envisions autonomous robots that perceive and understand the world directly, acting in it in a natural human-like way without the need of programs and numerical representation of information. By developing higher-level cognitive functions through the power of artificial associative neuron architectures, the author approaches the issues of machine consciousness. Robot Brains expertly outlines a complete system approach to cognitive machines, offering practical design guidelines for the creation of non-numeric autonomous creative machines. It details topics such as component

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