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2.6 ITU's GPON (Gigabit Passive Optical Network) Standard G.9842.6.1 GPON Portrayed as Layers; 2.6.2 GPON Portrayed as Formats; 2.6.3 GPON Portrayed as Sequences of Events; 2.6.4 GPON Encryption; 2.7 IEEE Ethernet Passive Optical Network (EPON) Standard 802.3ah; 2.7.1 EPON Portrayed as Layers; 2.7.2 EPON Portrayed as Formats; 2.7.3 EPON Portrayed as Sequences of Events; 2.8 Comparison of ATM-Based and Ethernet-Based PONS; 2.9 An Example of Architecture vs. Implementation; References; Vocabulary Quiz; CHAPTER 3 Base Technologies; 3.1 Optical Fiber Basics; 3.2 Impairments 3.2.1 Chromatic Dispersion3.2.2 Loss and Rayleigh Scattering; 3.2.3 Stimulated Brillouin Scattering (SBS); 3.2.4 Stimulated Raman Scattering (SRS); 3.2.5 Self- and Cross-Phase Modulation (SPM and CPM); 3.2.6 Four-Wave Mixing (FWM); 3.3 Optical Amplifiers; 3.4 Splitters and Couplers; 3.5 Connectors and Splices; 3.6 Lasers and Transmitters; 3.7 Photodiodes and Receivers; 3.8 The Physics of Lasing and Photodetection; 3.9 Summary; References; Vocabulary Quiz; CHAPTER 4 Deploying the System; 4.1 Introduction; 4.2 The Link Budget; 4.3 Aerial Deployment; 4.4 Underground Deployment 4.5 Reuse of Underground Facilities4.6 Cabinets, Pedestals, Closures, and Vaults; 4.7 Subscriber Premises Optical Network Unit; 4.8 Head-End Optical Line Terminal; 4.9 Slack Management; 4.10 In-Building Installation; 4.11 Safety Considerations; 4.12 Powering; 4.13 Testing and Maintenance; 4.14 Costs; References; Vocabulary Quiz; CHAPTER 5 Current Deployments; 5.1 Introduction; 5.2 United States; 5.3 Japan; 5.4 Korea; 5.5 China; 5.6 Australia; 5.7 Europe; References; Vocabulary Quiz; CHAPTER 6 The Future; Index

Sommario/riassunto

A compelling treatment of FTTHWritten by telecommunications pioneer Paul Green Jr., Fiber to the Home is a comprehensive examination of the technical and social implications of fiber to the home (FTTH), the technology that extends the current fiber optic backbone to optically connect it directly to homes and offices.Fiber to the Home addresses the payoffs expected from this impending technological revolution; provides a detailed guide to the optoelectronic components and architectures of which the system is made; and includes an equally thorough guide to the mechanics of deploy

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and Heart. -- 3.7 Influence of Drugs. -- 3.8 Nonthermal, Microthermal, and Isothermal Effects. -- 3.9 Epidemiology Studies. -- 3.10 Interferences. -- 3.11 Radiation Hazards and Exposure Standards. -- References. -- Problems 150 -- 4 Thermal Therapy. -- 4.1 Introduction to Thermotherapy. -- 4.2 Heating Principle. -- 4.3 Hyperthermia. -- 4.4 Method of Thermometry. -- References. -- Problems. -- 5 EM Wave Absorbers Protecting Biological and Medical Environment. -- 5.1 Foundation of EM Wave Absorbers. -- 5.2 Classification of Wave Absorbers. -- 5.3 Fundamental Principle. -- 5.4 Fundamental Theory of EM Wave Absorbers. -- 5.5 Application of EM Absorber. -- 5.6 EM Wave Absorbers Based on Equivalent Transformation Method of Material Constant. -- 5.7 Method for Improving RF Field Distribution in a Small Room. -- References. -- Problems. -- 6 RF/Microwave Delivery Systems for Therapeutic Applications. -- 6.1 Introduction. -- 6.2 Transmission Lines and Waveguides for Medical Applications. -- 6.3 Antennas. -- 6.4 RF and Microwave Ablation. -- 6.5 Perfusion Chamber. -- 6.6 RF Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease. -- 6.7 Endometrial Ablation. -- 6.8 Microwave Measurement Techniques: Examples. -- 6.9 Future Research. -- References. -- Problems. -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

From engineering fundamentals to cutting-edge clinical applications This book examines the biological effects of RF/microwaves and their medical applications. Readers will discover new developments in therapeutic applications in such areas as cardiology, urology, surgery, ophthalmology, and oncology. The authors also present developing applications in such areas as cancer detection and organ imaging. Focusing on frequency ranges from 100 kHz to 10 GHz, RF/Microwave Interaction with Biological Tissues is divided into six chapters: * Fundamentals in Electromagnetics--examines penetration of RF/microwaves into biological tissues; skin effect; relaxation effects in materials and the Cole-Cole model (display); the near field of an antenna; blackbody radiation and the various associated laws; and microwave measurements. * RF/Microwave Interaction Mechanisms in Biological Materials--includes a section devoted to the fundamentals of thermodynamics and a discussion on energy and entropy. * Biological Effects--investigates the effects of radio frequency fields on the nervous system, the brain and spinal cord, the blood-brain barrier, and cells and membranes. * Thermal Therapy--includes a description of applicators and an extensive discussion on the foundation of dielectric heating and inductive heating. * EM-Wave Absorbers Protecting the Biological and Medical Environment--investigates materials for EM-wave absorbers from both a theoretical and applications perspective. Special attention is given to ferrite absorbers. * RF/Microwave Delivery Systems for Therapeutic Applications--begins with the fundamental features of major components used in RF/microwave delivery systems for therapeutic applications. New research towards the development of future measurement techniques is also presented. The book features problem sets at the end of each chapter, making it an excellent introduction for bioengineering and engineering students. Researchers, physicians, and technicians in the field will also find this an excellent reference that offers all the fundamentals, the most cutting-edge applications, and insight into future developments. An Instructor's Manual presenting detailed solutions to all the problems in the book is available from the Wiley editorial department.
