Record Nr. Autore Titolo	UNINA9910143294003321 Reilly Conor The nutritional trace metals [[electronic resource] /] / Conor Reilly
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford, OX, UK ; ; Ames, IA, USA, : Blackwell Pub., 2004
ISBN	1-280-21319-1 9786610213191 0-470-79631-6 0-470-77478-9 1-4051-4811-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (258 p.)
Disciplina	613.2 613.28 613.285
Soggetti	Trace elements in nutrition Trace elements in the body Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; 3.6 Zinc homeostasis; Preface; 1 Introduction; 1.1 The role of metals in life processes -a belated recognition; 1.1.1 Bioinorganic chemistry; 1.1.2 A brief review of the metals; 1.1.2.1 What are the metals?; 1.1.2.2 Chemical properties of the metals; 1.1.2.3 Representative and transition metals; 1.1.2.4 The biological functions of trace metals; 1.2 The metal content of living systems; 1.2.1 Metals in human tissue; 1.2.2 Essential and non-essential elements; 1.2.3 The essentiality of trace metals; 1.3 Metals in food and diets; 1.3.1 Variations in metal concentrations in foods 1.3.1.1 Chemical forms of metals in food1.3.2 Determination of levels of trace metals in foods; 1.3.3 How do metals get into foods?; 1.3.3.1 Metals in soils; 1.3.3.2 Soil as a source of trace metals in plants and in

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	foods; 1.3.5 Adventitious sources of trace metals in foods; 1.3.6 Food fortification; 1.3.7 Dietary supplements; 1.3.8 Bioavailability of trace metal nutrients in foods 1.3.9 Estimating dietary intakes of trace metals1.3.9.1 A hierarchial approach to estimating intakes; 1.3.9.2 Other methods for assessing intakes; 1.3.10 Recommended allowances,intakes and dietary reference values; 1.3.10.1 The US RDAs of 1941; 1.3.10.2 Estimated Safe and Adequate Daily Dietary Intakes; 1.3.11 Modernising the RDAs; 1.3.11.1 The US Dietary Reference Intakes for the twenty-first century; 1.3.11.2 The UK 's Dietary Reference Values; 1.3.11.4 Other nutrient intake recommendations; 2 Iron; 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Iron chemistry2.3 Iron in the body; 2.3.1 Haemoglobin; 2.3.2 Myoglobin; 2.3.3 Cytochromes; 2.3.3.1 Cytochrome P-450 enzymes; 2.3.4 Iron -sulphur proteins; 2.3.5 Other iron enzymes; 2.3.6 Iron- transporting proteins; 2.3.6.1 Transferrin; 2.3.6.2 Lactoferrin; 2.3.6.3 Ferritin; 2.3.6.4 Haemosiderin; 2.4 Iron absorption; 2.4.1 The luminal phase of iron absorption; 2.4.1.1 Inhibitors of iron absorption; 2.4.1.2 Effect of tannin in tea on iron absorption; 2.4.1.3 Dietary factors that enhance iron absorption; 2.4.1.4 Non-dietary factors that affect iron absorption 2.4.2 Uptake of iron by the mucosal cell2.4.3 Handling of iron within the intestinal enterocyte; 2.4.4 Export of iron from the mucosal cells; 2.4.5 Regulation of iron absorption and transport; 2.5 Transport of iron in plasma; 2.5.1 Iron turnover in plasma; 2.6 Iron losses; 2.7 Iron status; 2.7.1 Methods for assessing iron status; 2.7.1.1 Measuring body iron stores; 2.7.1.2 Measuring functional iron; 2.7.2 Haemoglobin measurement; 2.7.3 Iron deficiency; 2.7.4 Iron deficiency anaemia (IDA); 2.7.5 Iron overload 2.7.5.1 Haemochromatosis
Sommario/riassunto	The Nutritional Trace Metals covers the roles played by trace metals in human metabolism, a relatively neglected area of human metabolism and nutrition. The book focuses its attention on the vital roles played by the relatively small number of trace metal nutrients as components of a wide range of functional proteins. Its structure and content are largely based on the approach adopted by the author, Professor Conor Reilly, during more than 30 years of teaching nutrition to a wide range of undergraduate and postgraduate students. The introductory chapter covers the roles of metals in lif