1. Record Nr. UNINA9910141842403321 Autore Pouwer Jan Titolo Gender, ritual and social formation in West Papua: a configurational analysis comparing Kamoro and Asmat / / Jan Pouwer Pubbl/distr/stampa Leiden - Boston, : Brill, 2010 Leiden:,: KITLV Press,, 2010 **ISBN** 90-04-25372-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (x, 300 pages): illustrations, maps Collana Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde;; 258 Disciplina 953.0049912 Mimika (Indonesian people) Soggetti Asmat (Indonesian people) Ethnology Manners and customs Ritual Sex role Social conditions Papua Barat (Indonesia) Social conditions Papua Barat (Indonesia) Social life and customs Indonesia Papua Barat Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes glossary, bibliographical references (pages [281]-288) and index. Preliminary Material -- Chapter I: Prologue -- Chapter II: The 'female' Nota di contenuto contribution to life: Ema Kame rituals -- Chapter III: The 'male' contribution to life: Kaware ritual -- Chapter IV: The initiation of male adolescents -- Chapter V: Marking death -- Chapter VI: The theory of comparison and the context of the rituals -- Chapter VII: Ema Kame and Emak Cem -- Chapter VIII: Honouring the dead: Asmat display and

performance -- Chapter IX: Male to female: Social opposition versus

commemorating the dead: On nose piercing and spirit poles -- Chapter

communal solidarity -- Chapter X: Initiating young males and

XI: Asmat headhunting and the initiation of male adolescents -- Chapter XII: Conclusions -- Chapter XIII: Epilogue -- Glossary --

Bibliography -- Index.

## Sommario/riassunto

This study, based on a lifelong involvement with New Guinea, compares the culture of the Kamoro (18,000 people) with that of their eastern neighbours, the Asmat (40,000), both living on the south coast of West Papua, Indonesia. The comparison, showing substantial differences as well as striking similarities, contributes to a deeper understanding of both cultures. Part I looks at Kamoro society and culture through the window of its ritual cycle, framed by gender. Part II widens the view, offering in a comparative fashion a more detailed analysis of the sociopolitical and cosmo-mythological setting of the Kamoro and the Asmat rituals. Next is a systematic comparison of the rituals. The comparison includes a cross-cultural, structural analysis of relevant myths. This publication is of interest to scholars and students in Oceanic studies and those drawn to the comparative study of cultures. Jan Pouwer (1924) started his career as a government anthropologist in West New Guinea in the 1950s and 1960s, with periods of intensive fieldwork, in particular among the Kamoro. A distinguished anthropologist, he held professorships at universities around the world.