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tetragonal domain; 2.4.5. Indirect interaction energy; 2.4.6. Domain structures at equilibrium; 2.4.7. Domain stability map; 2.5. Temperature-misfit strain phase diagram for polydomain films 2.6. Discussion of the nature of the "misfit strain" 2.6.1. Mechanical misfit strain; 2.6.2. Thermodynamic misfit strain; 2.6.3. As an illustration; 2.7. Conclusion; 2.8. Experimental validation of phase diagrams: state of the art; 2.9. Case study; 2.10. Results; 2.10.1. Evolution of the lattice parameters; 2.10.2. Associated stresses and strains; 2.11. Comparison between the experimental data and the temperature-misfit strain phase diagrams; 2.11.1. Thin film of PZT; 2.11.2. Thin layer of PbTiO₃; 2.12. Conclusion; 2.13. Bibliography; Chapter 3. Deposition and Patterning Technologies 3.1. Deposition method 3.1.1. Cathodic sputtering; 3.1.2. Ion beam sputtering; 3.1.3. Pulsed laser deposition; 3.1.4. The sol-gel process; 3.1.5. The MOCVD; 3.1.6. Molecular beam epitaxy; 3.2. Etching; 3.2.1. Wet etching; 3.2.2. Dry etching; 3.3. Contamination; 3.4. Monocrystalline thin-film transfer; 3.4.1. Smart Cut™ technology; 3.4.2. Bonding/thinning; 3.4.3. Interest in the material in a thin layer; 3.4.4. State of the art of the domain/applications; 3.4.5. An exemplary implementation; 3.5. Design of experiments; 3.5.1. The assumptions; 3.5.2. Reproducibility 3.5.3. How can we reduce the number of experiments? 3.5.4. A DOE example: PZT RF magnetron sputtering deposition; 3.6. Conclusion; 3.7. Bibliography; Chapter 4. Analysis Through X-ray Diffraction of Polycrystalline Thin Films; 4.1. Introduction; 4.2. Some reminders of X-ray diffraction and crystallography; 4.2.1. Nature of X-rays; 4.2.2. X-ray scattering and diffraction; 4.3. Application to powder or polycrystalline thin-films; 4.4. Phase analysis by X-ray diffraction; 4.4.1. Grazing incidence diffraction; 4.4.2. De-texturing; 4.4.3. Quantitative analysis 4.5. Identification of coherent domain sizes of diffraction and micro-strains

Sommario/riassunto

This book describes up-to-date technology applied to high-K materials for More Than Moore applications, i.e. microsystems applied to microelectronics core technologies. After detailing the basic thermodynamic theory applied to high-K dielectrics thin films including extrinsic effects, this book emphasizes the specificity of thin films. Deposition and patterning technologies are then presented. A whole chapter is dedicated to the major role played in the field by X-Ray Diffraction characterization, and other characterization techniques are also described such as Radio frequency characterizat
