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Nota di contenuto	Title Page; Contents; Foreword; Preface; List of Acronyms; Chapter 1. Linear Programming; 1.1. Objective of linear programming; 1.2. Stating the problem; 1.3. Lagrange method; 1.4. Simplex algorithm; 1.4.1. Principle; 1.4.2. Simplicial form formulation; 1.4.3. Transition from one simplicial form to another; 1.4.4. Summary of the simplex algorithm; 1.5. Implementation example; 1.6. Linear programming applied to the optimization of resource allocation; 1.6.1. Areas of application; 1.6.2. Resource allocation for advertising; 1.6.3. Optimization of a cut of paper rolls 1.6.4. Structure of linear program of an optimal control problem Chapter 2. Nonlinear Programming; 2.1. Problem formulation; 2.2. Karush-Kuhn-Tucker conditions; 2.3. General search algorithm; 2.3.1. Main steps; 2.3.2. Computing the search direction; 2.3.3. Computation of advancement step; 2.4. Monovariable methods; 2.4.1. Coggin's method (of polynomial interpolation); 2.4.2. Golden section

method; 2.5. Multivariable methods; 2.5.1. Direct search methods; 2.5.2. Gradient methods; Chapter 3. Dynamic Programming; 3.1. Principle of dynamic programming; 3.1.1. Stating the problem 3.1.2. Decision problem3.2. Recurrence equation of optimality; 3.3. Particular cases; 3.3.1. Infinite horizon stationary problems; 3.3.2. Variable horizon problem; 3.3.3. Random horizon problem; 3.3.4. Taking into account sum-like constraints; 3.3.5. Random evolution law; 3.3.6. Initialization when the final state is imposed; 3.3.7. The case when the necessary information is not always available; 3.4. Examples; 3.4.1. Route optimization; 3.4.2. The smuggler problem; Chapter 4. Hopfield Networks; 4.1. Structure; 4.2. Continuous dynamic Hopfield networks; 4.2.1. General problem 4.2.2. Application to the traveling salesman problem4.3. Optimization by Hopfield networks, based on simulated annealing; 4.3.1. Deterministic method; 4.3.2. Stochastic method; Chapter 5. Optimization in System Identification; 5.1. The optimal identification principle; 5.2. Formulation of optimal identification problems; 5.2.1. General problem; 5.2.2. Formulation based on optimization theory; 5.2.3. Formulation based on estimation theory (statistics); 5.3. Usual identification models; 5.3.1. General model; 5.3.2. Rational input/output (RIO) models 5.3.3. Class of autoregressive models (ARMAX)5.3.4. Class of state space representation models; 5.4. Basic least squares method; 5.4.1. LSM type solution; 5.4.2. Geometric interpretation of the LSM solution; 5.4.3. Consistency of the LSM type solution; 5.4.4. Example of application of the LSM for an ARX model; 5.5. Modified least squares methods; 5.5.1. Recovering lost consistency; 5.5.2. Extended LSM; 5.5.3. Instrumental variables method; 5.6. Minimum prediction error method; 5.6.1. Basic principle and algorithm; 5.6.2. Implementation of the MPEM for ARMAX models 5.6.3. Convergence and consistency of MPEM type estimations

Sommario/riassunto

The purpose of this book is to present the main methods of static and dynamic optimization. It has been written within the framework of the European Union project - ERRIC (Empowering Romanian Research on Intelligent Information Technologies), funded by the EU's FP7 Research Potential program and developed in cooperation between French and Romanian teaching researchers. Through the principles of various proposed algorithms (with additional references) this book allows the interested reader to explore various methods of implementation such as linear programming, nonlinear programming - p

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910151682503321
Autore	Piot Maudy
Titolo	Vulnérabilités, Handicaps, Discriminations : Association Femmes Pour le Dire, Femmes Pour Agir
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ISBN	9782336696980 2336696983
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (112 pages)
Soggetti	Women with disabilities Discrimination against people with disabilities
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Sommario/riassunto	This book, coordinated by Maudy Piot, addresses the societal perceptions and challenges faced by individuals with disabilities, particularly focusing on women. It highlights the mental barriers imposed by society rather than the physical ones, advocating for a new ethical perspective that recognizes the capabilities and citizenship of disabled individuals. The work is presented in collaboration with the Association Femmes pour le Dire, Femmes pour Agir, which aims to combat discrimination and affirm the full citizenship of women with disabilities. The book emphasizes the importance of viewing disabilities as a form of diversity and richness, rather than a weakness, and encourages societal support for autonomy and inclusion. It is intended for readers interested in social justice, disability rights, and women's issues.