

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910820545403321
Titolo	The blackwell companion to the problem of evil // edited by Justin P. McBrayer and Daniel Howard-Snyder
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chichester, England : , : Wiley-Blackwell, , 2013 ©2014
ISBN	1-78684-601-2 1-118-60800-3 1-118-60797-X 1-118-60806-2 1-118-60801-1
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (528 pages)
Altri autori (Persone)	McBrayerJustin P Howard-SnyderDaniel
Disciplina	214
Soggetti	Theodicy Good and evil
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index.
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Title page -- Copyright page -- Dedication -- Notes on Contributors -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Part I: PROBLEMS OF EVIL -- 1: A Brief History of Problems of Evil -- Introduction -- Another Footnote to Plato -- "Epicurus' Old Questions" and Ancient Skepticism -- Augustine and the Manichean Problem of Evil -- The Argument from Evil in Aquinas's Summa -- Calvin, Descartes, and the Early-Modern Obsession with Evil -- Bayle and the Insolubility of the Problem of Evil -- The First Logical and Evidential Arguments from Evil -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- 2: The Logical Problem of Evil: Mackie and Plantinga -- Mackie's Logical Problem of Evil -- Plantinga's Free Will Defense -- Assessing Plantinga's Free Will Defense -- Interworld Plenitude and Intraworld Plenitude -- Two Objections -- 3: A New Logical Problem of Evil -- Three Commitments of Theism -- Developing the Proof: The Modeling Approach -- Developing the Proof: The Motives Approach -- Some Final Objections -- Conclusion --

Acknowledgments -- 4: Rowe's Evidential Arguments from Evil -- Two Cases -- Rowe's Arguments -- Initial Comments on Rowe's Arguments -- Framework and Assessment -- A Central Issue -- A Further Consideration -- Acknowledgments -- 5: Explanation and the Problem of Evil -- Humean Arguments from Evil (by Paul Draper) -- Reflections on Explanation and Draper's Argument (by Trent Dougherty) -- 6: A Carnapian Argument from Evil -- Tooley's First Argument -- Tooley's Second Argument -- Problems Facing Tooley's Second Argument -- Problems Facing Tooley's First Argument -- Conclusion -- 7: The Experience of Evil and Support for Atheism -- Richard Swinburne's Principle of Credulity -- William Alston's Doxastic Practice Approach -- Alvin Plantinga's Proper Functionalism -- Acceptance and Provisional Acceptance -- Noetic Reconstruction -- Value-Attitude Reformation. Why Mediated Support Works -- Acknowledgments -- 8: The Problem of Animal Pain and Suffering -- Neo-Cartesian Defenses -- Why the Neo-Cartesian Defenses Fail -- Nomic Regularity and the Progression from Chaos to Order -- Concluding Remarks -- 9: Hell and the Problem of Evil -- Introduction -- The Problem Stated -- The Traditional View of Hell -- The Vagueness Objection -- The Proportionality Objection -- Nontraditional Views of Hell -- The Choice Model -- Universalist Strategies -- Acknowledgment -- 10: The Problem of Apparently Morally Abhorrent Divine Commands -- Richard Swinburne and the Canaanites -- Eleonore Stump and the Amalekites -- Inscrutable Reasons? Unknown Goods? -- Acknowledgment -- 11: God Because of Evil: A Pragmatic Argument from Evil for Belief in God -- The Argument -- Entrenched Practices and Attitudes -- Realism -- Horrendous Evils -- Ad Hominem Argument, Asserted -- Nontheistic Alternatives -- Personality, How Fundamental? -- God Because of Evils? -- Part II: THEODICIES -- 12: A Brief History of Theodicy -- Irenaeus (circa 130-202) and Soul-Making -- St. Augustine (354-430), Privatio Boni, and Free Will -- Leibniz (1646-1716) and the Best of All Possible Worlds -- Joseph Butler (1692-1752) and the Imperfect Comprehension of God's Government -- George W.F. Hegel (1770-1831) and the Cunning of Reason -- C.S. Lewis (1898-1963), Free Will, and God's Megaphone -- A.C. Ewing (1899-1973) and the Principle of Organic Unities -- Alvin Plantinga (b.1937), Free Will Defense, and "O Felix Culpa" Theodicy -- Richard Swinburne (b. 1934) and the Goods that Outweigh Evil -- Looking Back -- Acknowledgments -- 13: Counterpart and Appreciation Theodicies -- Necessary Conditions for a Successful Theodicy -- The Counterpart Theodicy -- The Appreciation Theodicy -- Acknowledgments -- 14: Free Will and Soul-Making Theodicies -- Hick's Theodicy. Hick on Free Will -- Hick on Soul-Making -- Swinburne's Theodicy -- Swinburne on Free Will -- Swinburne on Soul-Making -- Challenges Facing Free Will and Soul-Making Theodicies -- The Challenges of Free Will -- The Challenges of Soul-Making -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- 15: The Connection-Building Theodicy -- Introduction -- The CBT Explained -- Fruitfulness and Implications -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- 16: Best Possible World Theodicy -- Three Puzzles and Their Independence -- Motivating the Puzzles for Theists -- The Hypothesis of a Best Possible World: The Letter and the Spirit -- The Multiverse -- The Multiverse and the Second and Third Inconsistent Triads -- The Multiverse and the First Inconsistent Triad -- Acknowledgments -- 17: Providence and Theodicy -- Introduction -- Three Theories of Providence -- Theodicies, Defenses, and Theories of Providence -- A Patently Partisan Epilogue -- Acknowledgment -- 18: A Christian Theodicy -- The Character of Religious Experience -- Suffering as Religious Experience -- The Value of Relationships --

Divine Passibility -- Problems for the Divine Intimacy Theodicy --
Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- 19: Toward an Indian Theodicy --
The Psychology of Karma -- Nyaya School of Logic and Theism -- The
Vedanta Theodicy -- Conclusion -- 20: Earth's Epistemic Fruits for
Harmony with God: An Islamic Theodicy -- Introduction -- The Best
Life Depending on Harmony with God -- Submission to God as the
Necessary Condition for a Good Human Life (The Meaning of Islam) --
Human Epistemic Privilege and the Need to Be Trained -- God's
Epistemic Aid -- The Epistemic Fruits of the Earthly Testing Ground --
Acknowledgments -- 21: On Constructing a Jewish Theodicy --
Retribution -- Atonement, Trial, Sufferings of Love -- Mazzal --
Kabbalistic Views -- Soul-Making Theodicy.
Antitheodicy: The "Halakhic" or Existentialist Response -- Summary --
Acknowledgments -- 22: Feminism and the Problem of Evil --
Introduction -- Defining Feminism -- Women and Evil -- Gendering the
Subject -- Structural Nature of Evil -- Challenging the "Purpose" of Evil
-- Evil in Relationships -- Evil and the Concept of God -- Conclusion
-- 23: Process Theism and Theodicies for Problems of Evil --
Traditional Theodicy -- Process Theodicy -- 24: Theodicy in a Vale of
Tears -- Methodological Preliminaries -- Classifying Theodicies --
Stump's Theodicy -- Reply to Stump -- Stump: Further Reflections --
Nothing But the Best -- The Objection from Divine Simplicity -- The
Plenum Objection -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgment -- 25:
Antitheodicy -- The Morality of Theodicy -- Nonmoral Objections to
Theodicy -- Acknowledgments -- Part III: SKEPTICAL RESPONSES -- 26:
A Brief History of Skeptical Responses to Evil -- Introduction:
Contemporary Skeptical Responses Contextualized -- Skeptical Theism
and the Book of Job -- Medieval Commentaries on Job -- Skeptical
Theism and Apophatic Theology -- Cartesian Skepticism -- Conclusion
-- 27: Peter van Inwagen's Defense -- Van Inwagen and Skeptical
Theism -- Pointless Evils and Practical Sorites Problems -- Objections
to van Inwagen's Defense -- Applications: Universalism and the Fall --
Acknowledgments -- 28: A Defense Without Free Will -- Skepticism
about Free Will -- The Free Will Theodicy -- The Retributive
Punishment Theodicy -- Agnosticism (or Skeptical Theism) -- Defense
Hypotheses the Free Will Skeptic Can Accept and which are Compatible
with Morality -- Acknowledgment -- 29: Skeptical Theism, CORNEA,
and Common Sense Epistemology -- Introduction -- Skeptical Theism
-- CORNEA -- Objections to CORNEA: Closure and Induction --
Skeptical Theism and Common-Sense Epistemology -- Conclusion.
30: The Moral Skepticism Objection to Skeptical Theism -- The
Evidential Argument from Evil -- Skeptical Theism -- Skeptical Theism
and Radical Skepticism -- Skeptical Theism and Moral Obligation --
Skeptical Theism and God's Commands -- Acknowledgments -- 31:
The Global Skepticism Objection to Skeptical Theism -- Skeptical
Theism and Knowledge of God -- Skeptical Theism and Knowledge in
General -- Acknowledgments -- 32: Theistic Objections to Skeptical
Theism -- The Evidential Argument from Evil -- Skeptical Theism --
Problems for Beliefs about Sin and Morality -- Problems for the
Theology of Divine Goodness -- Problems for Natural Theology --
Problems for Belief in Miracles -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgment --
33: Skeptical Theism and the "Too Much Skepticism" Objection -- What
Is Skeptical Theism? -- The Too-Much-Skepticism Objection -- Global
Skepticism -- Skepticism About Value -- Skepticism About (Other)
Knowledge of God -- Moral Paralysis -- Acknowledgments -- Index.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910141315803321
Titolo	Pharmacotherapy of child and adolescent psychiatric disorders // [edited by] David Rosenberg and Samuel Gershon
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chichester, West Sussex, : John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2012
ISBN	9786613654137 9781119961000 1119961009 9781280677205 1280677201 9781119958338 1119958334 9781119958321 1119958326
Edizione	[3rd ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (475 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	RosenbergDavid R GershonSamuel
Disciplina	618.92/8918 618.928918
Soggetti	Pediatric psychopharmacology Antipsychotic drugs
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Pharmacotherapy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Disorders; List of Contributors; Foreword; Chapter 1 Historical Perspectives on Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology; References; Chapter 2 Pharmacoepidemiology of Psychotropic Medications in Youth; Introduction; Prevalence and trends for medications prescribed for ADHD; Nonstimulant medications for ADHD; Antidepressant medication; Antipsychotic medication; Alpha-agonists; Anticonvulsant "mood stabilizers"; Concomitant psychotropic medication; Preschool psychotropic medication use International patterns of psychotropic medication for youthConclusion; References; Chapter 3 Off-Label Prescribing of Drugs in Child and

Adolescent Psychiatry; Introduction; Extent of off-label prescribing; Need for psychoactive drug treatments for children and adolescents; Legislation supporting pediatric drug development; Recommendations to follow when considering off-label prescribing; References; Chapter 4 The Use of Generic Drugs in Pediatric Psychopharmacology; What is a generic drug?; Why are we discussing generic drugs?; Basic requirements for generic drugs

The status of regulations regarding generic drugs and children Abbreviated new drug application (ANDA) requirements; Pediatric assessments of adult drugs (history up to current status); Best Pharmaceuticals for Children Act; Pediatric Research Equity Act; Intersection of requirements for generics and pediatric assessment; Future directions; Concluding thoughts; References; Chapter 5 Psychoactive Drug Use in Children: Basic Concepts in Clinical Pharmacology; Introduction; Basic concepts in pharmacokinetics; Dosing considerations for psychoactive drugs in children; Summary; References

Chapter 6 Psychostimulants Introduction; Epidemiology of stimulant use; Structure and biochemical mechanism of action; Neuroimaging studies of stimulant effects; Studies of short-term efficacy; Studies of long-term efficacy; Clinical use; Common side-effects; Cardiovascular safety issues; Growth suppression; Substance use and diversion; Comparison with nonstimulant treatment; Treatment of comorbidity; Pharmacogenetics; Conclusions; References; Chapter 7 Tricyclic Antidepressants and Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors for the Treatment of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Disorders

Tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) Drug interactions, contraindications; Monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs); General summary; References;

Chapter 8 Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs); Pharmacokinetics; Initiation and titration; Indications and efficacy; Adverse effects; Withdrawal; References; Chapter 9 Novel (Atypical) Antidepressants; Novel (atypical) antidepressants; General overview; Bupropion; Duloxetine; Mirtazapine; Trazodone; Venlafaxine; Desvenlafaxine; Alternative treatments; Summary; References; Chapter 10 Antipsychotic Agents; Introduction; Chemical properties
Typical antipsychotics

Sommario/riassunto

This book fulfils an urgent need for an updated text on pediatric psychopharmacology. It takes a unique approach in discussing recent findings within the context of current issues, including economic and political ones. The book covers the emerging question of treating children who do not yet meet diagnostic criteria for psychosis, e.g, schizophrenia or bipolar disorder, but who are deemed to be at high risk. This is an active area of debate: such children are being treated in certain centers, while others reject this completely. The book addresses the antidepressant controversy, the placebo
