Record Nr. UNINA9910140291903321 A companion to Mediterranean history / / edited by Peregrine Horden **Titolo** and Sharon Kinoshita Pubbl/distr/stampa West Sussex, England:,: John Wiley & Sons,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 1-118-51937-X 1-118-52415-2 1-118-51935-3 1-118-51933-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (749 p.) Collana Wiley Blackwell Companions to World History 909.09822 Disciplina Soggetti Mediterranean Region History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Nota di contenuto Cover; WILEY BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO HISTORY; Title page: Copyright page: List of Figures: Notes on Contributors: Acknowledgements; Introduction; PART I: Climate and Vegetation; CHAPTER ONE: The Mediterranean Climate; Formation and structure of the Mediterranean climate system; Climate variability since the mid-Holocene: Sources of data: Linking climate variations to the events of human history; CHAPTER TWO: The Vegetative Mediterranean; A sea of plants; The deforested sea; The Mediterranean exchange; Empires of plants I: Rome: Empires of plants II: the caliphate: Conclusion PART II: Turning Points and PhasesCHAPTER THREE: Mediterranean "Prehistory"; The speciating sea; Seafaring and farming; The formative "long" third millennium; Big worlds, small worlds; The making of a middle sea; CHAPTER FOUR: The Ancient Mediterranean; "Mediterranean antiquity"-an abusive relationship?1; Primary production marks out a different world2; "The powers that ruled the sea"3; The accidents of integration4; Maritime civilizations? Ancient history and cross-cultural exchange5; CHAPTER FIVE: The Medieval

Mediterranean; The "breakdown of Mediterranean unity"

From Muslim to Latin MediterraneanFrom a compartmentalized sea to a

Mediterranean inserted into complex networks; The production of a "Mediterranean normativity"; Conclusion; CHAPTER SIX: The Early Modern Mediterranean; The Ottoman Mediterranean; From Italian to Ottoman merchants; The Mediterranean viewed from the east; The Mediterranean in the world; The question of decline; From traders to imperialists; CHAPTER SEVEN: Mediterranean Modernity?; A modern Mediterranean?; A Mediterranean modernity?; Honor and shame; Patronage and corruption; Cosmopolitanism and modernity; The sea's seven souls

CHAPTER EIGHT: Po-Mo MedPART III: Politics and Power; CHAPTER NINE: Thalassocracies; Meanings; Origins; Infrastructures; CHAPTER TEN: Nautical Technology; CHAPTER ELEVEN: Piracy; Three vignettes; Lessons learned; Rethinking the history of Mediterranean piracy; Tactical matters matter; The distinctiveness of Mediterranean piracy; Conclusion; Appendix; CHAPTER TWELVE: Cartography; PART IV: Settlement and Society; CHAPTER THIRTEEN: Settlement Patterns; Introduction; Micro-locations; The fission-fusion model; Markets, administrative and military foci

Sustaining radii: their transformation over time, and the density of central placesCommerce and empire, settlements and industry, consumer and producer cities; Gateway and entrepreneurial communities; Regional growth trajectories; Warfare; Plans and functions of internal settlement space; Mediterranean uniqueness?; CHAPTER FOURTEEN: Cave Dwelling; Constructing a chronology of cave living and cut-rock architecture; The morphology of cave villages; Defensive structures; Hydraulic systems; Inside the cave residences; Religious houses; The economy of cave villages
The disappearance of troglodyte settlements

Sommario/riassunto

A Companion to Mediterranean History presents a wide-ranging overview of this vibrant field of historical research, drawing together scholars from a range of disciplines to discuss the development of the region from Neolithic times to the present. Provides a valuable introduction to current debates on Mediterranean history and helps define the field for a new generationCovers developments in the Mediterranean world from Neolithic times to the modern eraEnables fruitful dialogue among a wide range of disciplines, including history, archaeology, ar