

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910138996203321
Autore	To Cho W. S
Titolo	Stochastic structural dynamics : application of finite element methods / / Cho W. S. To
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chichester, England : , : Wiley, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	1-118-40272-3 1-118-40275-8 1-118-40274-X
Edizione	[First edition.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (352 p.)
Classificazione	MAT034000
Disciplina	624.1/70151922
Soggetti	Structural dynamics - Mathematics Finite element method Stochastic analysis
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index.
Nota di contenuto	Machine generated contents note: Dedication xi Preface xiii Acknowledgements xv 1. Introduction 1 1.1 Displacement Formulation Based Finite Element Method 2 1.1.1 Derivation of element equation of motion 2 1.1.2 Mass and stiffness matrices of uniform beam element 7 1.1.3 Mass and stiffness matrices of tapered beam element 9 1.2 Element Equations of Motion for Temporally and Spatially Stochastic Systems 13 1.3 Hybrid Stress Based Element Equations of Motion 14 1.3.1 Derivation of element equation of motion 15 1.3.2 Mass and stiffness matrices of uniform beam element 16 1.4 Incremental Variational Principle and Mixed Formulation Based Nonlinear Element Matrices 18 1.4.1 Incremental variational principle and linearization 19 1.4.2 Linear and nonlinear element stiffness matrices 23 1.5 Constitutive Relations and Updating of Configurations and Stresses 36 1.5.1 Elastic materials 36 1.5.2 Elasto-plastic materials with isotropic strain hardening 39 1.5.3 Configuration and stress updatings 45 1.6 Concluding Remarks 48 References 49 2. Spectral Analysis and Response Statistics of Linear Structural Systems 53 2.1 Spectral

Analysis	53
2.1.1 Theory of spectral analysis	54
2.1.2 Remarks	56
2.2 Evolutionary Spectral Analysis	56
2.2.1 Theory of evolutionary spectra	56
2.2.2 Modal analysis and evolutionary spectra	57
2.3 Evolutionary Spectra of Engineering Structures	60
2.3.1 Evolutionary spectra of mast antenna structure	61
2.3.2 Evolutionary spectra of cantilever beam structure	67
2.3.3 Evolutionary spectra of plate structure	71
2.3.4 Remarks	73
2.4 Modal Analysis and Time-Dependent Response Statistics	76
2.4.1 Time-dependent covariances of displacements	77
2.4.2 Time-dependent covariances of displacements and velocities	77
2.4.3 Time-dependent covariances of velocities	78
2.4.4 Remarks	78
2.5 Response Statistics of Engineering Structures	79
2.5.1 Mast antenna structure	79
2.5.2 Truncated conical shell structures	81
2.5.3 Laminated composite plate and shell structures	87
References	94
3. Direct Integration Methods for Linear Structural Systems	97
3.1 Stochastic Central Difference Method	97
3.2 Stochastic Central Difference Method with Time Co-ordinate Transformation	100
3.3 Applications	102
3.3.1 Beam structures under base random excitations	102
3.3.2 Plate structures	109
3.3.3 Remarks	114
3.4 Extended Stochastic Central Difference Method and Narrow-band Force Vector	114
3.4.1 Extended stochastic central difference method	114
3.4.2 Beam structure under a narrow-band excitations	118
3.4.3 Concluding remarks	122
3.5 Stochastic Newmark Family of Algorithms	122
3.5.1 Deterministic Newmark family of algorithms	122
3.5.2 Stochastic version of Newmark algorithms	124
3.5.3 Responses of square plates under transverse random forces	126
References	128
4. Modal Analysis and Response Statistics of Quasi-linear Structural Systems	131
4.1 Modal Analysis of Temporally Stochastic Quasi-linear Systems	131
4.1.1 Modal analysis and bi-modal approach	132
4.1.2 Response statistics by Cumming's approach	137
4.2 Response Analysis Based on Melosh-Zienkiewicz-Cheung Bending Plate Finite Element	141
4.2.1 Simply-supported plate structure	142
4.2.2 Square plate clamped at all sides	150
4.2.3 Remarks	152
4.3 Response Analysis Based on High Precision Triangular Plate Finite Element	156
4.3.1 Simply-supported plate structures	157
4.3.2 Square plate clamped at all sides	159
4.4 Concluding Remarks	166
References	166
5. Direct Integration Methods for Response Statistics of Quasi-linear Structural Systems	169
5.1 Stochastic Central Difference Method for Quasi-linear Structural Systems	169
5.1.1 Derivation of covariance matrix of displacements	169
5.1.2 Column under external and parametric random excitations	171
5.2 Recursive Covariance Matrix of Displacements of Cantilever Pipe Containing Turbulent Fluid	174
5.2.1 Recursive covariance matrix of displacements	174
5.2.2 Cantilever pipe containing turbulent fluid	178
5.3 Quasi-linear Systems under Narrow-band Random Excitations	184
5.3.1 Recursive covariance matrix of pipe with mean flow and under narrow-band random excitation	184
5.3.2 Responses of pinned pipe with mean flow and under narrow-band random excitation	186
5.4 Concluding Remarks	188
References	190
6. Direct Integration Methods for Temporally Stochastic Nonlinear Structural Systems	191
6.1 Statistical Linearization Techniques	191
6.2 Symplectic Algorithms of Newmark Family of Integration Schemes	194
6.2.1 Deterministic symplectic algorithms	195
6.2.2 Symplectic members of stochastic version of Newmark family of algorithms	197
6.2.3 Remarks	199
6.3 Stochastic Central Difference Method with Time Co-ordinate Transformation and Adaptive Time Schemes	199
6.3.1 Issues in general nonlinear analysis of shells	200
6.3.2 Time-dependent variances and mean squares of responses	207
6.3.3 Time co-ordinate transformation and adaptive time schemes	210
6.4 Outline of steps in computer program	211
6.5 Large Deformations of Plate and Shell Structures	213

6.5.1 Responses of cantilever plate structure	213
6.5.2 Responses of clamped spherical cap	221
6.6 Concluding Remarks	224
References	226
7. Direct Integration Methods for Temporally and Spatially Stochastic Nonlinear Structural Systems	231
7.1 Perturbation Approximation Techniques and Stochastic Finite Element Methods	232
7.1.1 Stochastic finite element method	232
7.1.2 Statistical moments of responses	236
7.1.3 Solution procedure and computational steps	237
7.1.4 Concluding remarks	241
7.2 Stochastic Central Difference Methods for Temporally and Spatially Stochastic Nonlinear Systems	241
7.2.1 Temporally and spatially homogeneous stochastic nonlinear systems	242
7.2.2 Temporally and spatially non-homogeneous stochastic nonlinear systems	248
7.3 Finite Deformations of Spherical Shells with Large Spatially Stochastic Parameters	251
7.3.1 Spherical cap with spatially homogeneous properties	252
7.3.2 Spherical cap with spatially non-homogeneous properties	254
7.4 Closing Remarks	255
References	257
Appendices	
1A Mass and Stiffness Matrices of Higher Order Tapered Beam Element	261
1B Consistent Stiffness Matrix of Lower Order Triangular Shell Element	267
1B.1 Inverse of Element Generalized Stiffness Matrix	267
1B.2 Element Leverage Matrices	268
1B.3 Element Component Stiffness Matrix Associated with Torsion	271
References	276
1C Consistent Mass Matrix of Lower Order Triangular Shell Element	277
Reference	280
2A Eigenvalue Solution	281
References	282
2B Derivation of Evolutionary Spectral Densities and Variances of Displacements	283
2B.1 Evolutionary Spectral Densities Due to Exponentially Decaying Random Excitations	283
2B.2 Evolutionary Spectral Densities Due to Uniformly Modulated Random Excitations	286
2B.3 Variances of Displacements	288
References	297
2C Time-dependent Covariances of Displacements	299
2D Covariances of Displacements and Velocities	311
2E Time-dependent Covariances of Velocities	317
2F Cylindrical Shell Element Matrices	323
3A Deterministic Newmark Family of Algorithms	327
Reference	331
Index	333

Sommario/riassunto

"The parallel developments of the Finite Element Methods in the 1950's and the engineering applications of stochastic processes in the 1940's provided a combined numerical analysis tool for the studies of dynamics of structures and structural systems under random loadings. In the open literature, there are books on statistical dynamics of structures and books on structural dynamics with chapters dealing with random response analysis. However, a systematic treatment of stochastic structural dynamics applying the finite element methods seems to be lacking. Aimed at advanced and specialist levels, the author presents and illustrates direct integration methods for analyzing the statistics of the response of structures to stochastic loads. The analysis methods are based on structural models represented via the Finite Element Method. In addition to stationary linear problems the text also addresses non-stationary excitation and systems with spatially stochastic property variations"--