

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Record Nr. | UNINA9910137615003321 |
| Autore | Qiu Robert Caiming <1966-> |
| Titolo | Cognitive radio communications and networking : principles and practice // Robert C. Qiu ... [et al.] |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa | Chichester, West Sussex, UK : , : John Wiley & Sons Inc., , 2012 [Piscataway, New Jersey] : , : IEEE Xplore, , [2012] |
| ISBN | 1-283-99373-2 1-118-37629-3 1-118-37628-5 1-118-37627-7 |
| Edizione | [1st edition] |
| Descrizione fisica | 1 online resource (536 p.) |
| Altri autori (Persone) | QiuRobert C. <1966-> |
| Disciplina | 621.382/1 |
| Soggetti | Cognitive radio networks |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese |
| Formato | Materiale a stampa |
| Livello bibliografico | Monografia |
| Note generali | Description based upon print version of record. |
| Nota di bibliografia | Includes bibliographical references and index. |
| Nota di contenuto | -- Preface xv -- 1 Introduction 1 -- 1.1 Vision: "Big Data" 1 -- 1.2 Cognitive Radio: System Concepts 2 -- 1.3 Spectrum Sensing Interface and Data Structures 2 -- 1.4 Mathematical Machinery 4 -- 1.4.1 Convex Optimization 4 -- 1.4.2 Game Theory 6 -- 1.4.3 "Big Data" Modeled as Large Random Matrices 6 -- 1.5 Sample Covariance Matrix 10 -- 1.6 Large Sample Covariance Matrices of Spiked Population Models 11 -- 1.7 Random Matrices and Noncommutative Random Variables 12 -- 1.8 Principal Component Analysis 13 -- 1.9 Generalized Likelihood Ratio Test (GLRT) 13 -- 1.10 Bregman Divergence for Matrix Nearness 13 -- 2 Spectrum Sensing: Basic Techniques 15 -- 2.1 Challenges 15 -- 2.2 Energy Detection: No Prior Information about Deterministic or Stochastic Signal 15 -- 2.2.1 Detection in White Noise: Lowpass Case 16 -- 2.2.2 Time-Domain Representation of the Decision Statistic 19 -- 2.2.3 Spectral Representation of the Decision Statistic 19 -- 2.2.4 Detection and False Alarm Probabilities over AWGN Channels 20 -- 2.2.5 Expansion of Random Process in Orthonormal Series with Uncorrelated Coefficients: The Karhunen-Loeve Expansion 21 -- 2.3 Spectrum Sensing Exploiting Second-Order Statistics 23 -- 2.3.1 Signal Detection Formulation 23 -- |

| | |
|--|--------|
| 2.3.2 Wide-Sense Stationary Stochastic Process: Continuous-Time | 24 |
| -- 2.3.3 Nonstationary Stochastic Process: Continuous-Time | 25 -- |
| 2.3.4 Spectrum Correlation-Based Spectrum Sensing for WSS Stochastic Signal: Heuristic Approach | 29 -- |
| 2.3.5 Likelihood Ratio Test of Discrete-Time WSS Stochastic Signal | 32 -- |
| 2.3.6 Asymptotic Equivalence between Spectrum Correlation and Likelihood Ratio Test | 35 |
| -- 2.3.7 Likelihood Ratio Test of Continuous-Time Stochastic Signals in Noise: Selin's Approach | 36 -- |
| 2.4 Statistical Pattern Recognition: Exploiting Prior Information about Signal through Machine Learning | 39 |
| -- 2.4.1 Karhunen-Loeve Decomposition for Continuous-Time Stochastic Signal | 39 -- |
| 2.5 Feature Template Matching | 42 -- |
| 2.6 Cyclostationary Detection | 47 -- |
| 3 Classical Detection | 51. |
| 3.1 Formalism of Quantum Information | 51 -- |
| 3.2 Hypothesis Detection for Collaborative Sensing | 51 -- |
| 3.3 Sample Covariance Matrix | 55 -- |
| 3.3.1 The Data Matrix | 56 -- |
| 3.4 Random Matrices with Independent Rows | 63 -- |
| 3.5 The Multivariate Normal Distribution | 67 -- |
| 3.6 Sample Covariance Matrix Estimation and Matrix Compressed Sensing | 77 -- |
| 3.6.1 The Maximum Likelihood Estimation | 81 -- |
| 3.6.2 Likelihood Ratio Test (Wilks Test) for Multisample Hypotheses | 83 -- |
| 3.7 Likelihood Ratio Test | 84 -- |
| 3.7.1 General Gaussian Detection and Estimator-Correlator Structure | 84 -- |
| 3.7.2 Tests with Repeated Observations | 90 -- |
| 3.7.3 Detection Using Sample Covariance Matrices | 94 -- |
| 3.7.4 GLRT for Multiple Random Vectors | 95 -- |
| 3.7.5 Linear Discrimination Functions | 97 -- |
| 3.7.6 Detection of Correlated Structure for Complex Random Vectors | 98 -- |
| 4 Hypothesis Detection of Noncommutative Random Matrices | 101 -- |
| 4.1 Why Noncommutative Random Matrices? | 101 -- |
| 4.2 Partial Orders of Covariance Matrices: $A < B$ | 102 -- |
| 4.3 Partial Ordering of Completely Positive Mappings: $(A) < (B)$ | 104 -- |
| 4.4 Partial Ordering of Matrices Using Majorization: $A \prec B$ | 105 -- |
| 4.5 Partial Ordering of Unitarily Invariant Norms: $\ A\ < \ B\ $ | 109 -- |
| 4.6 Partial Ordering of Positive Definite Matrices of Many Copies: $K \times K$ A_k \prec $K \times K$ B_k | 109 -- |
| 4.7 Partial Ordering of Positive Operator Valued Random Variables: $\text{Prob}(A \prec X \prec B)$ | 110 -- |
| 4.8 Partial Ordering Using Stochastic Order: $A \prec_{st} B$ | 115 -- |
| 4.9 Quantum Hypothesis Detection | 115 -- |
| 4.10 Quantum Hypothesis Testing for Many Copies | 118 -- |
| 5 Large Random Matrices | 119 -- |
| 5.1 Large Dimensional Random Matrices: Moment Approach, Stieltjes Transform and Free Probability | 119 -- |
| 5.2 Spectrum Sensing Using Large Random Matrices | 121 -- |
| 5.2.1 System Model | 121 -- |
| 5.2.2 Marchenko-Pastur Law | 124 -- |
| 5.3 Moment Approach | 129 -- |
| 5.3.1 Limiting Spectral Distribution | 130 -- |
| 5.3.2 Limits of Extreme Eigenvalues | 133 -- |
| 5.3.3 Convergence Rates of Spectral Distributions | 136 -- |
| 5.3.4 Standard Vector-In, Vector-Out Model | 137. |
| 5.3.5 Generalized Densities | 138 -- |
| 5.4 Stieltjes Transform | 139 -- |
| 5.4.1 Basic Theorems | 143 -- |
| 5.4.2 Large Random Hankel, Markov and Toeplitz Matrices | 149 -- |
| 5.4.3 Information Plus Noise Model of Random Matrices | 152 -- |
| 5.4.4 Generalized Likelihood Ratio Test Using Large Random Matrices | 157 -- |
| 5.4.5 Detection of High-Dimensional Signals in White Noise | 164 -- |
| 5.4.6 Eigenvalues of $(A + B)^{-1}B$ and Applications | 169 -- |
| 5.4.7 Canonical Correlation Analysis | 171 -- |
| 5.4.8 Angles and Distances between Subspaces | 173 -- |
| 5.4.9 Multivariate Linear Model | 173 -- |
| 5.4.10 Equality of Covariance Matrices | 174 -- |
| 5.4.11 Multiple Discriminant Analysis | 174 -- |
| 5.5 Case Studies and Applications | 175 -- |
| 5.5.1 Fundamental Example of Using Large Random Matrix | 175 -- |
| 5.5.2 Stieltjes Transform | 177 -- |
| 5.5.3 Free Deconvolution | 178 -- |
| 5.5.4 Optimal Precoding of MIMO Systems | 178 -- |
| 5.5.5 Marchenko and Pastur's Probability Distribution | 179 -- |
| 5.5.6 Convergence and Fluctuations Extreme Eigenvalues | 180 -- |
| 5.5.7 | |

Information plus Noise Model and Spiked Models 180 -- 5.5.8 Hypothesis Testing and Spectrum Sensing 183 -- 5.5.9 Energy Estimation in a Wireless Network 185 -- 5.5.10 Multisource Power Inference 187 -- 5.5.11 Target Detection, Localization, and Reconstruction 187 -- 5.5.12 State Estimation and Malignant Attacker in the Smart Grid 191 -- 5.5.13 Covariance Matrix Estimation 193 -- 5.5.14 Deterministic Equivalents 197 -- 5.5.15 Local Failure Detection and Diagnosis 200 -- 5.6 Regularized Estimation of Large Covariance Matrices 200 -- 5.6.1 Regularized Covariance Estimates 201 -- 5.6.2 Banding the Inverse 203 -- 5.6.3 Covariance Regularization by Thresholding 204 -- 5.6.4 Regularized Sample Covariance Matrices 206 -- 5.6.5 Optimal Rates of Convergence for Covariance Matrix Estimation 208 -- 5.6.6 Banding Sample Autocovariance Matrices of Stationary Processes 211 -- 5.7 Free Probability 213 -- 5.7.1 Large Random Matrices and Free Convolution 218 -- 5.7.2 Vandermonde Matrices 221 -- 5.7.3 Convolution and Deconvolution with Vandermonde Matrices 229. 5.7.4 Finite Dimensional Statistical Inference 232 -- 6 Convex Optimization 235 -- 6.1 Linear Programming 237 -- 6.2 Quadratic Programming 238 -- 6.3 Semidefinite Programming 239 -- 6.4 Geometric Programming 239 -- 6.5 Lagrange Duality 241 -- 6.6 Optimization Algorithm 242 -- 6.6.1 Interior Point Methods 242 -- 6.6.2 Stochastic Methods 243 -- 6.7 Robust Optimization 244 -- 6.8 Multiobjective Optimization 248 -- 6.9 Optimization for Radio Resource Management 249 -- 6.10 Examples and Applications 250 -- 6.10.1 Spectral Efficiency for Multiple Input Multiple Output Ultra-Wideband Communication System 250 -- 6.10.2 Wideband Waveform Design for Single Input Single Output Communication System with Noncoherent Receiver 256 -- 6.10.3 Wideband Waveform Design for Multiple Input Single Output Cognitive Radio 262 -- 6.10.4 Wideband Beamforming Design 268 -- 6.10.5 Layering as Optimization Decomposition for Cognitive Radio Network 272 -- 6.11 Summary 282 -- 7 Machine Learning 283 -- 7.1 Unsupervised Learning 288 -- 7.1.1 Centroid-Based Clustering 288 -- 7.1.2 k-Nearest Neighbors 289 -- 7.1.3 Principal Component Analysis 289 -- 7.1.4 Independent Component Analysis 290 -- 7.1.5 Nonnegative Matrix Factorization 291 -- 7.1.6 Self-Organizing Map 292 -- 7.2 Supervised Learning 293 -- 7.2.1 Linear Regression 293 -- 7.2.2 Logistic Regression 294 -- 7.2.3 Artificial Neural Network 294 -- 7.2.4 Decision Tree Learning 294 -- 7.2.5 Naive Bayes Classifier 295 -- 7.2.6 Support Vector Machines 295 -- 7.3 Semisupervised Learning 298 -- 7.3.1 Constrained Clustering 298 -- 7.3.2 Co-Training 298 -- 7.3.3 Graph-Based Methods 299 -- 7.4 Transductive Inference 299 -- 7.5 Transfer Learning 299 -- 7.6 Active Learning 299 -- 7.7 Reinforcement Learning 300 -- 7.7.1 Q-Learning 300 -- 7.7.2 Markov Decision Process 301 -- 7.7.3 Partially Observable MDPs 302 -- 7.8 Kernel-Based Learning 303 -- 7.9 Dimensionality Reduction 304 -- 7.9.1 Kernel Principal Component Analysis 305 -- 7.9.2 Multidimensional Scaling 307. 7.9.3 Isomap 308 -- 7.9.4 Locally-Linear Embedding 308 -- 7.9.5 Laplacian Eigenmaps 309 -- 7.9.6 Semidefinite Embedding 309 -- 7.10 Ensemble Learning 311 -- 7.11 Markov Chain Monte Carlo 312 -- 7.12 Filtering Technique 313 -- 7.12.1 Kalman Filtering 314 -- 7.12.2 Particle Filtering 318 -- 7.12.3 Collaborative Filtering 319 -- 7.13 Bayesian Network 320 -- 7.14 Summary 321 -- 8 Agile Transmission Techniques (I): Multiple Input Multiple Output 323 -- 8.1 Benefits of MIMO 323 -- 8.1.1 Array Gain 323 -- 8.1.2 Diversity Gain 323 -- 8.1.3 Multiplexing Gain 324 -- 8.2 Space Time Coding 324 -- 8.2.1 Space

Time Block Coding 325 -- 8.2.2 Space Time Trellis Coding 326 --
8.2.3 Layered Space Time Coding 326 -- 8.3 Multi-User MIMO 327 --
8.3.1 Space-Division Multiple Access 327 -- 8.3.2 MIMO Broadcast
Channel 328 -- 8.3.3 MIMO Multiple Access Channel 330 -- 8.3.4
MIMO Interference Channel 331 -- 8.4 MIMO Network 334 -- 8.5 MIMO
Cognitive Radio Network 336 -- 8.6 Summary 337 -- 9 Agile
Transmission Techniques (II): Orthogonal Frequency Division
Multiplexing 339 -- 9.1 OFDM Implementation 339 -- 9.2
Synchronization 341 -- 9.3 Channel Estimation 343 -- 9.4 Peak Power
Problem 345 -- 9.5 Adaptive Transmission 345 -- 9.6 Spectrum
Shaping 347 -- 9.7 Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access 347
-- 9.8 MIMO OFDM 349 -- 9.9 OFDM Cognitive Radio Network 349 --
9.10 Summary 350 -- 10 Game Theory 351 -- 10.1 Basic Concepts of
Games 351 -- 10.1.1 Elements of Games 351 -- 10.1.2 Nash
Equilibrium: Definition and Existence 352 -- 10.1.3 Nash Equilibrium:
Computation 354 -- 10.1.4 Nash Equilibrium: Zero-Sum Games 355 --
10.1.5 Nash Equilibrium: Bayesian Case 355 -- 10.1.6 Nash
Equilibrium: Stochastic Games 356 -- 10.2 Primary User Emulation
Attack Games 360 -- 10.2.1 PUE Attack 360 -- 10.2.2 Two-Player
Case: A Strategic-Form Game 361 -- 10.2.3 Game in Queuing
Dynamics: A Stochastic Game 362 -- 10.3 Games in Channel
Synchronization 368 -- 10.3.1 Background of the Game 368 -- 10.3.2
System Model 368.
10.3.3 Game Formulation 369 -- 10.3.4 Bayesian Equilibrium 370 --
10.3.5 Numerical Results 371 -- 10.4 Games in Collaborative Spectrum
Sensing 372 -- 10.4.1 False Report Attack 373 -- 10.4.2 Game
Formulation 373 -- 10.4.3 Elements of Game 374 -- 10.4.4 Bayesian
Equilibrium 376 -- 10.4.5 Numerical Results 379 -- 11 Cognitive Radio
Network 381 -- 11.1 Basic Concepts of Networks 381 -- 11.1.1
Network Architecture 381 -- 11.1.2 Network Layers 382 -- 11.1.3
Cross-Layer Design 384 -- 11.1.4 Main Challenges in Cognitive Radio
Networks 384 -- 11.1.5 Complex Networks 385 -- 11.2 Channel
Allocation in MAC Layer 386 -- 11.2.1 Problem Formulation 386 --
11.2.2 Scheduling Algorithm 387 -- 11.2.3 Solution 389 -- 11.2.4
Discussion 390 -- 11.3 Scheduling in MAC Layer 391 -- 11.3.1
Network Model 391 -- 11.3.2 Goal of Scheduling 393 -- 11.3.3
Scheduling Algorithm 393 -- 11.3.4 Performance of the CNC Algorithm
395 -- 11.3.5 Distributed Scheduling Algorithm 396 -- 11.4 Routing in
Network Layer 396 -- 11.4.1 Challenges of Routing in Cognitive Radio
397 -- 11.4.2 Stationary Routing 398 -- 11.4.3 Dynamic Routing 402
-- 11.5 Congestion Control in Transport Layer 404 -- 11.5.1
Congestion Control in Internet 404 -- 11.5.2 Challenges in Cognitive
Radio 405 -- 11.5.3 TP-CRAHN 406 -- 11.5.4 Early Start Scheme 408
-- 11.6 Complex Networks in Cognitive Radio 417 -- 11.6.1 Brief
Introduction to Complex Networks 418 -- 11.6.2 Connectivity of
Cognitive Radio Networks 421 -- 11.6.3 Behavior Propagation in
Cognitive Radio Networks 423 -- 12 Cognitive Radio Network as
Sensors 427 -- 12.1 Intrusion Detection by Machine Learning 429 --
12.2 Joint Spectrum Sensing and Localization 429 -- 12.3 Distributed
Aspect Synthetic Aperture Radar 429 -- 12.4 Wireless Tomography 433
-- 12.5 Mobile Crowdsensing 434 -- 12.6 Integration of 3S 435 --
12.7 The Cyber-Physical System 435 -- 12.8 Computing 436 -- 12.8.1
Graphics Processor Unit 437 -- 12.8.2 Task Distribution and Load
Balancing 437 -- 12.9 Security and Privacy 438.
12.10 Summary 438 -- Appendix A Matrix Analysis 441 -- A.1 Vector
Spaces and Hilbert Space 441 -- A.2 Transformations 443 -- A.3 Trace
444 -- A.4 Basics of C ∗-Algebra 444 -- A.5
Noncommunicative Matrix-Valued Random Variables 445 -- A.6

Distances and Projections 447 -- A.6.1 Matrix Inequalities 450 -- A.6.2 Partial Ordering of Positive Semidefinite Matrices 451 -- A.6.3 Partial Ordering of Hermitian Matrices 451 -- References 453 -- Index 511.

Sommario/riassunto

A comprehensive examination of the basic mathematical tools, progressing to more advanced concepts and discussions about the future of cognitive radio. Cognitive radio is a paradigm for wireless communication in which either a network or a wireless node changes its transmission or reception parameters to communicate efficiently avoiding interference with licensed or unlicensed users. In this book, the authors present a unified treatment of this highly interdisciplinary topic to help define the notion of cognitive radio. The book begins with addressing issues such as the fundamental system concept and basic mathematical tools such as spectrum sensing and random matrix theory, before moving on to more advanced concepts and discussions about the future of cognitive radio. From the fundamentals in spectrum sensing to the applications of cognitive algorithms to radio communications, the authors provide an introduction to a fast moving topic for students and researchers seeking to develop a thorough understanding of cognitive radio networks. . Examines basic mathematical tools before moving on to more advanced concepts and discussions about the future of cognitive radio. Describes the fundamentals of cognitive radio, providing a step by step treatment of the topics to enable progressive learning. Demonstrates many examples about cognitive radio network from theory to practice and references for extra reading. Includes the visions of cognitive radio network and cognitive radio network as sensors.
