Record Nr. UNINA9910136864703321 Autore Kors Alan Charles Titolo Naturalism and unbelief in France, 1650-1729 / / Alan Charles Kors [[electronic resource]] Cambridge:,: Cambridge University Press,, 2016 Pubbl/distr/stampa 1-316-68328-1 **ISBN** 1-316-68490-3 1-316-68517-9 1-316-68544-6 1-316-68652-3 1-316-68571-3 1-316-68625-6 1-316-22712-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (ix, 328 pages) : digital, PDF file(s) Disciplina 211/.8094409032 Soggetti Naturalism - History - 17th century Naturalism - History - 18th century Atheism - France - History - 17th century Atheism - France - History - 18th century France Religion 17th century France Religion 18th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 06 Jun 2016). Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto From nature to God -- Reading the ancients and reading Spinoza --Reductio Ad Naturalismum -- The passion of Malebranche -- Creation and evil. Sommario/riassunto Atheism was the most fundamental challenge to early-modern French certainties. Leading educators, theologians and philosophers labelled such atheism as manifestly absurd, confident that neither the fact nor behaviour of nature was explicable without reference to God. The alternative was a categorical naturalism. This book demonstrates that the Christian learned world had always contained the naturalistic

'atheist' as an interlocutor and a polemical foil, and its early-modern

engagement and use of the hypothetical atheist were major parts of its intellectual life. In the considerations and polemics of an increasingly fractious orthodox culture, the early-modern French learned world gave real voice and eventually life to that atheistic presence. Without understanding the actual context and convergence of the inheritance, scholarship, fierce disputes, and polemical modes of orthodox culture, the early-modern generation and dissemination of absolute naturalism are inexplicable. This book brings to life that Christian learned culture, its dilemmas, and its unintended consequences.