

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910136529503321
Autore	Novak Vilem <1951->
Titolo	Insight into fuzzy modeling // Vilem Novak, Irina Perfilieva, and Antonin Dvorak, University of Ostrava, Czech Republic
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, New Jersey : , : John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated, , [2016] ©2016
ISBN	1-119-19320-6 1-119-19319-2
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (269 pages) : illustrations (some color)
Classificazione	TEC008000
Disciplina	511.3/13
Soggetti	Simulation methods Fuzzy mathematics Fuzzy systems - Mathematical models
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Machine generated contents note: Preface xv Acknowledgments xvii PART I FUNDAMENTALS OF FUZZY MODELING 1 What is fuzzy modeling 3 1.1 Indeterminacy in human life 3 1.2 Fuzzy modeling: with and without words 6 2 Overview of basic notions 11 2.1 Relations, functions, ordered sets 11 2.2 Fuzzy sets and fuzzy relations 14 2.2.1 The concept of a fuzzy set 15 2.2.2 Operations with fuzzy sets 20 2.2.3 Fuzzy numbers 29 2.2.4 Fuzzy partition and fuzzy covering 33 2.2.5 Cartesian product and fuzzy relations 34 2.2.6 Fuzzy equality and extensional fuzzy sets 41 2.3 Elements of mathematical fuzzy logic 44 2.3.1 Structure of truth degrees in mathematical fuzzy logic 44 2.3.2 Logical inference 47 2.3.3 Formal systems of MFL 48 2.3.4 The concept of fuzzy IF-THEN rule 50 3 Fuzzy IF-THEN rules in approximation of functions 53 3.1 Relational interpretation of fuzzy IF-THEN rules 53 3.1.1 Finite functions and their description 54 3.1.2 Relational interpretation of linguistic descriptions 57 3.1.3 Managing more variables 64 3.2 Approximation of functions using fuzzy IF-THEN rules 64 3.2.1 Defuzzification 64 3.2.2 Fuzzy approximation 67 3.2.3 Construction of approximating function 67 3.2.4 Choosing between DNF and CNF. 74 3.3 Generalized modus ponens and fuzzy functions

77	3.4 TakagiSugeno rules	80
80	3.4.1 Basic concepts	80
80	3.4.2 Fuzzy approximation using TSrules	84
84	4 Fuzzy transform	87
87	4.1 Fuzzy partition	88
88	4.2 The concept of F-transform	90
90	4.2.1 Direct F-transform	90
90	4.2.2 Inverse F-transform	92
92	4.3 Discrete F-transform	95
95	4.4 F-transform of functions of two variables	96
96	4.5 F1transform	98
98	4.6 Methodological remarks to applications of the F-transform	101
101	5 Fuzzy natural logic and approximate reasoning	103
103	5.1 Linguistic semantics and linguistic variable	103
103	5.1.1 Linguistic variable	104
104	5.1.2 Intension, context, extension	105
105	5.1.3 Refined definition of linguistic variable	106
106	5.2 Theory of evaluative linguistic expressions	108
108	5.2.1 The concept and structure of evaluative expressions	108
108	5.2.2 Evaluative linguistic predications	111
111	5.2.3 Mathematical model of the semantics of evaluative linguistic expressions	113
113	5.3 Interpretation of fuzzy/linguistic IF-THEN rules	124
124	5.3.1 Linguistic description	124
124	5.3.2 Intension of fuzzy/linguistic IF-THEN rules	125
125	5.4 Approximate reasoning with linguistic information	126
126	5.4.1 Basic principle of approximate reasoning	126
126	5.4.2 Perceptionbased logical deduction	127
127	5.4.3 Formalization of the perceptionbased logical deduction	131
131	5.4.4 Comparison of two interpretations of fuzzy IF-THEN rules	136
136	6 Fuzzy cluster analysis	145
145	6.1 Basic notions	145
145	6.2 Fuzzy clustering algorithms	147
147	6.3 The algorithm of fuzzy cmeans	148
148	6.4 The GustafsonKessel algorithm	151
151	6.5 How the number of clusters can be determined	152
152	6.6 Construction of fuzzy rules based on found clusters	153
153	PART II SELECTED APPLICATIONS	7
7	Fuzzy/linguistic control and decisionmaking	159
159	7.1 The principle of fuzzy control	159
159	7.1.1 Control in a closed feedback loop	161
161	7.1.2 A general scheme of fuzzy controller	162
162	7.2 Fuzzy controllers	165
165	7.2.1 Variables	166
166	7.2.2 Basic types of classical controllers	167
167	7.2.3 Basic types of fuzzy controllers	167
167	7.3 Design of fuzzy/linguistic controller	169
169	7.3.1 Determination of variables and linguistic context	169
169	7.3.2 Choosing fuzzy action unit	171
171	7.3.3 Formation of knowledge base	172
172	7.3.4 Tuning linguistic description	177
177	7.4 Learning	180
180	7.4.1 Modification and learning of linguistic context	180
180	7.4.2 Learning linguistic description	183
183	7.4.3 Practical experiences with control using linguistic fuzzy action unit	188
188	7.5 Decisionmaking using linguistic descriptions	190
190	7.5.1 Introduction	190
190	7.5.2 Hierarchy of linguistic descriptions in decisionmaking	191
191	7.5.3 Demonstration of the decisionmaking methodology using linguistic descriptions	193
193	8 F-transform in image processing	197
197	8.1 Image and its basic processing using F-transform	197
197	8.2 F-transform based image compression and reconstruction	198
198	8.2.1 Basic principles of image compression	198
198	8.2.2 Simple F-transform compression	199
199	8.2.3 Advanced Image Compression	200
200	8.3 F1transform edge detector	201
201	8.4 F-transform based image fusion	204
204	8.4.1 Basic idea of image fusion	204
204	8.4.2 Simple F-transform based fusion algorithm	205
205	8.4.3 Complete F-transform based fusion algorithm	207
207	8.4.4 Enhanced simple fusion algorithm	209
209	8.5 F-transform based corrupted image reconstruction	211
211	8.5.1 The reconstruction problem	212
212	8.5.2 F-transform based reconstruction	212
212	8.5.3 Demonstration examples	214
214	9 Analysis and forecasting of time series	219
219	9.1 Classical vs. fuzzy models of time series	220
220	9.1.1 Definition of time series	220
220	9.1.2 Classical models of time series	220
220	9.1.3 Fuzzy models of time series	221
221	9.2 Analysis of time series using F-transform	222
222	9.2.1 Decomposition of time series	222
222	9.2.2 Extraction of trendcycle and trend using F-transform	224
224	9.3 Time series forecasting	229
229	9.3.1 Decomposition of time domain	229
229	9.3.2 Forecast of trendcycle	230
230	9.3.3 Forecast of seasonal component	234
234	9.3.4 Forecast of the whole time series	235
235	9.4 Characterization of	

time series in natural language 236 9.4.1 Sentences characterizing trend 236 9.4.2 Automatic generation of sentences characterizing trend 238 9.4.3 Mining information from time series 241 References 245 Index 255.

Sommario/riassunto

"This book is the result of almost thirty years of research on fuzzy modeling. It provides a unique view of both the theory and various types of applications. The book is divided into two parts. The first part contains an extensive presentation of the theory of fuzzy modeling. The second part presents selected applications in three important areas: control and decision-making, image processing, and time series analysis and forecasting. The authors address the consistent and appropriate treatment of the notions of fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic and their applications. They provide two complementary views of the methodology, which is based on fuzzy IF-THEN rules. The first, more traditional method involves fuzzy approximation and the theory of fuzzy relations. The second method is based on a combination of formal fuzzy logic and linguistics. A very important topic covered for the first time in book form is the fuzzy transform (F-transform). Applications of this theory are described in separate chapters and include image processing and time series analysis and forecasting. All of the mentioned components make this book of interest to students and researchers of fuzzy modeling as well as to practitioners in industry"--
