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Nota di contenuto	<p>Introduction : clarification de la notion de violence -- 1. La trajectoire sociale de la violence physique -- 1.1. La violence physique est cyclique et elle progresse a court terme. -- 1.2. Elle prend plus souvent la forme de l'agression physique en groupe. -- 1.3. Les bandes conflictuelles. -- 1.3.1. Reapparition cyclique -- 1.3.2. Avec le support de facteurs specifiques -- 1.4. Conclusion -- 2. Cheminement individuel vers la violence physique -- 2.1. La nature de l'activite criminelle avec violence -- 2.1.1. Une participation limitee -- 2.1.2. Une activite significative mais de courte duree et tardive -- 2.1.3. En rapport avec le vol -- 2.2 Continuite de la violence physique -- 2.3 Un pronostic possible -- 2.3.1. Dans certaines conditions -- 2.3.2. Les marqueurs -- 3. Quelques pistes pour la prevention -- 3.1 Actions sur les groupes -- 3.2 Actions sur les individus -- References bibliographiques -- Figure 1. Pourcentage des infractions avec violence sur les Infractions au Code criminel, Quebec : 1962-1988. -- Figure 2. Proportion que represente chaque type de delits avec violence, Quebec, 1962-1988. -- Figure 3. Nombre d'infractions au Code criminel au Quebec par categories. Sources : Direction generale de la securite publique, Quebec (1981-1988). -- Figure 4. Frequence annuelle de delits. -- Figure 5. Delinquance officielle, gradation des types de delits en fonction de l'age du debut et de la duree -- Tableau 1. Violence physique des adolescents montrealais telle que rapportee pour la derniere annee. -- Tableau 2. La violence physique dans un echantillon de la population et chez les pupilles du tribunal.</p>

Sommario/riassunto

This article is about interpersonal physical violence. The description of the course of violent crimes in Quebec, based on official statistics and surveys, shows an increase in these crimes and in gang fighting, but the level is equivalent to that we had already known. There are a number of factors responsible for this situation - recent immigration, the reappearance of adolescent gangs and certain social changes. An analysis of interpersonal violence by means of a longitudinal study of individuals shows that it is an activity of the youth, not often repeated and of short duration, which is preceded by other criminal activities. It has been established that there is a strong continuity between aggressive acts in early childhood, fighting during adolescence and violent crimes during adulthood. It has also been shown that the appearance of this type of conduct can be predicted under certain conditions. The results call for several preventive measures : the integration of young immigrants, the development of mechanisms for adolescent conviviality, support during the transition from school to the workplace and energetic control of adolescent gangs. Concerning action with regard to individuals, we discuss early discovery of persons at risk and specific types of intervention.
