

1.	Record Nr.	UNINA990007401800403321
	Autore	Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich <1770-1831>
	Titolo	Enzyklopädie der philosophischen wissenschaften im grundrisse (1830) 2., Die naturphilosophie mit den mündlichen zusätzen / Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel
	Pubbl/distr/stampa	Frankfurt am Main : Surkamp, 1970
	Descrizione fisica	539 p. ; 18 cm
	Collana	Theorie werkausgabe
	Disciplina	100
	Lingua di pubblicazione	Tedesco
	Formato	Materiale a stampa
	Livello bibliografico	Monografia
2.	Record Nr.	UNINA9910144338803321
	Autore	Hiltscher Gerhard
	Titolo	Industrial pigging technology [[electronic resource]] : fundamentals, components, applications / / Gerhard Hiltscher, Wolfgang Muhlthaler, Jorg Smits
	Pubbl/distr/stampa	Weinheim, : Wiley-VCH, 2003
	ISBN	1-280-72270-3 9786610722709 3-527-60913-X 3-527-60905-9
	Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (354 p.)
	Altri autori (Persone)	MuhlthalerWolfgang SmitsJorg
	Disciplina	621.8/672 621.8672
	Soggetti	Pipeline pigging Electronic books.
	Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
	Formato	Materiale a stampa
	Livello bibliografico	Monografia

Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Industrial Pigging Technology; List of Contents; Notation; Preface; I Fundamental Principles of Pigging Technology; 1 Introduction to Pigging Technology; 1.1 Historical Development and Definition; 1.2 Fields of Application of Pigging Technology; 2 Pigging Units and Pigging Systems; 2.1 Definitions; 2.2 Selection and Design Criteria; 2.3 Pigging Units; 2.3.1 Pigging Units without Branches; 2.3.2 Pigging Units with Branches; 2.3.3 Pigging Units with Switches; 2.4 Pigging Systems; 2.4.1 Sequence Tables; 2.4.2 One-Pig Systems; 2.4.3 Two-Pig Systems; II Components; 3 Pigs 3.1 Pigs for Industrial Pigging Units3.1.1 Function; 3.1.2 Fields of Application; 3.2 Materials Selection; 3.2.1 Pig Materials; 3.2.2 Tests for the Selection of Pig Materials; 3.2.3 Shear Strength of the Pig Material; 3.2.4 Deformation of a Solid Cast Pig under Pressure; 3.3 Pig Designs; 3.3.1 One-Piece Pigs; 3.3.2 Multicomponent Pigs; 3.3.3 Special Pigs; 3.4 Fabrication of Pigs; 3.5 Quality Assurance; 4 Valves; 4.1 Function of Piggable Valves; 4.2 Classification of Piggable Valves; 4.3 Examples of Standard Valves; 4.3.1 Stations; 4.3.2 Branches; 4.3.3 Pig Traps; 4.3.4 Switches 4.4 Examples of Commercially Available Special Valves4.4.1 Crossing of Two Piggable Pipes; 4.4.2 Manifolds; 4.4.3 Piggable Loading Facilities; 4.4.4 Drum-loading Valves; 4.5 Pressure Drop in Piggable Valves; 4.6 Stress on Pig Traps; 5 Pipework; 5.1 Requirements for Piggable Pipes; 5.2 Materials for Piggable Pipes; 5.3 Piping Elements; 5.3.1 Pipes; 5.3.2 Pipe Bends; 5.3.3 Tees; 5.4 Pipe Joints; 5.4.1 Flange Connections; 5.4.2 Welded Pipe Joints; 5.5 Example of a Pipe Specification; 5.6 Construction of Piggable Pipes; 5.7 Piggable Hoses; 6 Additional Equipment; 6.1 Pressure-Relief Vessel 6.2 Propellant Tank6.3 Filters; 6.4 Pumps; 7 Propellants; 7.1 Gaseous Propellants; 7.1.1 Speed Behavior of Gas-Driven Pigs; 7.1.2 Remedial Actions; 7.2 Liquid Propellants; 7.2.1 Properties of Liquid Propellants; 7.2.2 Dimensioning of Liquid-Propelled Pigging Units; 8 Control System; 8.1 Components of the Control System; 8.1.1 Sensors; 8.1.2 Permanent Magnets and Magnet Sensors; 8.1.3 Actuators; 8.2 Operating Modes of the Sequence Control; 8.2.1 Manual Operation; 8.2.2 Enhanced Manual Operation; 8.2.3 Touch-Controlled Operation; 8.2.4 Automatic Operation; 8.3 Examples of Sequence Control 8.3.1 Sequence Control of a One-Pig System8.3.2 Sequence Control of a Two-Pig-System; 8.3.3 Sequence Control of a Cleaning Procedure; III Applications; 9 Decision Criteria for Pigging; 9.1 General Criteria; 9.1.1 Product - Infrastructure - Technology; 9.1.2 Physical and Chemical Properties of the Products; 9.2 Economic Criteria; 9.2.1 Long Pipeline without Cleaning Procedures; 9.2.2 Omission of Tracing; 9.2.3 Multiproduct Pipe; 9.2.4 Evaluation of the Examples; 9.3 Quality Criteria; 9.4 Environmental Criteria; 10 Cleaning Degree after Pigging; 10.1 Qualitative Classification 10.2 Precalculation for the Cleaning Degree
Sommario/riassunto	Pigs are snug-fitting plugs which are able to perform various maintenance tasks such as cleaning or removing deposits or blockages in pipe and pipeline systems from the inside. A gaseous or liquid propellant is used to push the pig through the system. This strategy avoids rinsing loss of valuable product, provides reduction of adverse environmental impacts, and gains high efficiency for less investment. The book describes clearly and methodically the important basic equipment required for the planning and design of pigging units. Many practical examples are shown for the operation of industr

