

1.	Record Nr.	UNINA990001464100403321
	Autore	Nes, William R.
	Titolo	Lipidis in Evolution / William R. Nes, W. David Nes
	Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York : Plenum press, 1980
	ISBN	0-306-40393-5
	Descrizione fisica	xi, 244 p. ; 25 cm
	Collana	Monographs in Lipid Research
	Locazione	DBV
	Collocazione	2 III 17
	Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
	Formato	Materiale a stampa
	Livello bibliografico	Monografia
2.	Record Nr.	UNINA9910300350603321
	Titolo	Encyclopedia of Primary Prevention and Health Promotion / / edited by Thomas P. Gullotta, Martin Bloom
	Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, NY : , : Springer US : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2014
	ISBN	1-4614-5999-0
	Edizione	[2nd ed. 2014.]
	Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (38 illus., 17 illus. in color. eReference.)
	Collana	Springer Reference
	Disciplina	362.103
	Soggetti	Public health Health promotion Epidemiology Clinical health psychology Public Health Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Health Psychology
	Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
	Formato	Materiale a stampa
	Livello bibliografico	Monografia

Intro -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Advisory Board -- Volume Editors and Co-Volume Editors -- Contents -- About the Authors -- Part I Foundation Topics in Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- Definitions of Primary Prevention -- Introduction -- Early Definitions of Primary Prevention -- The Public Health/Preventive Medicine Definition -- A Preventive Psychiatry Definition -- A Strength-Oriented Definition of Primary Prevention -- Types of Populations at Risk: An Updated Medical Definition -- The Social Experience Perspective -- The Configural Definition of the Helping System -- The Continuing Evolution in the Definition of Primary Prevention -- References -- History of Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- Introduction -- Health Promotion and Patterns of Disease -- Theories of Disease and Health Promotion Practices -- Social Factors and Health Promotion -- The Evolution of Health Promotion Technologies -- Implications for Training in Health Promotion -- Conclusion -- References -- Primary Prevention and Health Promotion in Public Health -- Introduction -- Brief History of Public Health -- Efforts to Define a Public Health Approach -- Fundamental Concepts of a Public Health Approach -- Focus on Populations -- Emphasis on Promotion and Prevention -- Attention Paid to Determinants of Health -- Engagement in a Process Based on Three Action Steps -- The Public Health Wheel -- Public Health Intervention Often Means Broad Environmental and Policy Change -- Public Health Uses a Multisystem, Multisector Approach -- Implementation Strategies Are Adapted to Meet Local Needs and Strengths -- Public Health Values Evidence-Based Practices -- Applying the Concepts to Mental Health -- A New Conceptual Framework -- Implications of Public Health on Promotion and Prevention -- Conclusion -- References.

Theories of Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- The Spectrum of Intervention and the Place of Prevention -- Definitions and Concepts of Primary Prevention -- Risk and Protective Factors -- The Goals of Preventive Interventions -- The Anatomy of Prevention Models -- Modeling the Prevention of Behavior Disorders and the Promotion of Healthy Outcomes -- The Interface Between Behavioral Illnesses and Prevention Models -- Current Controversies in the Prevention of Mental Disorders and the Promotion of Mental Health and Well-Being -- Conclusion -- Prevention Models -- Public Health Models -- Tripartite Causal Model -- Gordon's Operational Model -- Haddon's Injury Control Model -- Deficit Reduction Model -- Enhancement/Wellness and Health Promotion Models -- Antecedent Conditions Model -- Ecological Model -- Transactional Model -- Transactional-Ecological Models -- Conclusion -- A Few Final Words of Caution -- See Also -- References -- Evaluation in Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- Evaluation Research: A Summary of Its Social and Intellectual History in the USA -- Evaluation Research and Prevention -- Prevention in Historic Perspective -- The Emergence of Prevention Science -- Phases in the Evaluation of Prevention and Health Promotion Programs -- Beginning an Evaluation: Predesign Considerations -- Needs and Resources Assessment -- Enhancing Organizational and Community Capacity for Evaluation -- Specifying the Program Theory and Developing a Logic Model -- Conducting a Formative Evaluation -- The Middle of an Evaluation: Data Collection and Analysis -- Descriptive Designs -- Normative Designs -- Impact Evaluation Designs -- Propensity Score Methods -- Mixed Methods Designs -- Analysis of Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Data -- Cost-Outcome Analyses

-- Ending an Evaluation: Use and Dissemination of Evaluation Findings.
Culture, Diversity, and Cultural Competence in Evaluation -- Toward a
Theory of Knowledge for Evaluation: Perspectivism and Its Implications
-- Perspectivism -- References -- Programming for Effective Primary
Prevention and Health Promotion -- Generalization One: Effective
Programs Are Theory-Driven -- Generalization Two: Effective Programs
Recognize That Multiple Factors Present at Multiple Levels Influence
Adjustment -- Generalization Three: Effective Programs Emphasize Skill
Development and Behavior Change -- Generalization Four: Effective
Programs Promote Mental Health Competencies -- Generalization Five:
Effective Programs Are Well Timed -- Generalization Number Six:
Effective Programs Use Developmentally Appropriate Program Materials
and Preventive Intervention Techniques -- Generalization Seven:
Effective Programs Recognize That Quality Implementation Is Essential
for Achieving Program Goals -- Generalization Number Eight: Effective
Programs Are Tailored for Their Target Population and Setting --
Generalization Nine: Effective Programs Are Realistic About Their
Effects -- Generalization Ten: Effective Programs Are Carefully and
Comprehensively Evaluated -- References -- Ethics in Primary
Prevention and Health Promotion -- The Emergence of Ethical Issues in
Primary Prevention and Health Care -- Ethical Issues and Dilemmas --
Interventions and Services to Individuals, Families, and Groups --
Confidentiality and Privacy -- Client Self-Determination and
Professional Paternalism -- Divided Loyalties -- Professional
Boundaries -- Professional and Personal Values -- Agency
Administration, Community Organizing, Advocacy, and Social Policy --
Social Justice and the Challenge of Limited Resources -- Compliance
with Regulations and Laws -- The Use of Deception -- Relationships
Among Practitioners -- Ethical Misconduct, Incompetence, and
Impairment.
Whistle-Blowing -- Ethical Decision-Making -- Decision-Making
Frameworks -- Codes of Ethics -- Ethics Risk Management --
Conclusions -- References -- Human Rights Fulfillment: The Bedrock
for a Healthy Society -- Primary Prevention and Social and Economic
Rights -- The Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment (SERF) Index --
The United States' Rank Among Nations -- SERF Index Scores of the 50
US States by Ethnic Group -- Conclusions -- References --
Contributions of Society, Culture, and Social Class to Emotional
Disorder -- References -- Social Justice Approach to Primary
Prevention -- Overview -- Defining Social Justice -- Context for a
Social Justice Approach -- Theories of Social Justice and Social Change
-- Illustrations of a Social Justice Approach to Prevention -- Future
Directions in the Implementation of a Social Justice Prevention
Approach -- Conclusion -- References -- Health Insurance: Ethical
Considerations in Setting Risk-Differential Health Insurance Rates --
Introduction -- Universal Health Insurance -- Theories of Justice --
Ethical Considerations in Public (State) Versus Private (Market)
Insurance Plans -- Standards for Justifying Risk-Differentiated
Insurance Plans -- Conclusion -- References -- Cancer: Multiple
Services for Children Dying of Cancer and for Their Families --
Introduction -- The Perceived Personal Control Crisis Model --
Preventive Intervention on the Personal Interaction Level -- Preventive
Intervention on the Social Action Level -- Preventive Intervention on the
Personal Interaction Level for Children with Cancer at the End-of-Life
and for Their Families -- Initiating the Anticipatory Grief Process --
Dealing with the Child's Death Fears -- Supporting Parents and
Siblings -- Preventive Intervention on the Social Action Level for
Children with Cancer at the End-of-Life and for Their Families.

Discussing with Parents the Child's Prognosis -- Availability of a Mental Health Professional -- Convening Both Parents -- School Reintegration Program -- Informing the Child About Impending Death -- An Illustrative Case Study -- Maintaining Hope -- Palliative Sedation -- Dying at Home -- Attending the Funeral -- Assessing the Family Functioning -- Conclusions -- Acknowledgments -- References -- Suicide: Issues in Physician-Assisted Suicide -- Introduction -- Theoretical Framework -- Conceptual Framework -- Individual Autonomy and Rights -- Autonomy -- Rights -- Ethical Dilemmas for Health-Care Professionals -- Paternalism -- Sanctity of Life -- Alleviation of Pain -- Principle of Double Effect -- Terminal Sedation -- Palliative Care -- Family Autonomy and Decision-Making -- Shared Decision-Making -- Culture and Autonomy -- Physician-Assisted Suicide and Society -- Legalization of Physician-Assisted Suicide -- A Slippery Slope -- Comparative Analysis -- Germany -- The Netherlands -- United States -- Switzerland -- Future Direction -- References -- Consultation in Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- Consultation in Primary Prevention and Health Promotion -- Definitions and Comparisons -- Major Models of Consultation -- Behavioral Consultation -- Mental Health Consultation -- Organizational/Systems Consultation -- Elements Common to Most Models -- Preventive Orientation -- Cooperative Partnership -- Reciprocal Interactions -- Ecological/Systems Perspective -- Means of Empowerment -- Enhancement of Client Well-Being -- Systematic Problem-Solving Process -- Other Issues -- Review of Literature on Effectiveness of Consultation as Means of Preventing Problems and Promoting Health -- Synthesis: Suggestions for Moving Forward -- Acknowledgments -- References -- Financing Primary Prevention -- Introduction. Health Policies and Prevention: The Foundation of the US Health-Care System.

Sommario/riassunto

Public Health is one of the fastest growing university programs in the United States today. At the same time, the challenges that face the practitioner continue to grow and become more complex. This Encyclopedia of Primary Prevention and Health Promotion, 2nd ed covers more than 250 topics, taking a lifespan approach to the fields of public health and prevention. The encyclopedia is divided into four volumes: 1. Foundational Topics 2. Early Childhood and Childhood 3. Adolescence 4. Adulthood and Older Adulthood Within each volume, issues of illness prevention and health promotion (sometimes referred to as "positive psychology") are addressed in chapter-length entries arranged alphabetically. An international group of contributors synthesizes research focusing on improving the physical and mental health of the community as a whole. Each entry will have a structured format: Introduction, Definition of Terms, Prevalence, Theories, Empirical Studies, and Strategies (What Works, What Is Promising, What Doesn't Work). Each entry concludes with a look ahead to the coming decades of Public Health - what are the next steps to primary prevention and health promotion - and a "See Also" box recommending books, films, or articles by the editors for further reading. The encyclopedia is designed for practitioners, students, and researchers working in prevention, public health, and psychology. It will also serve as reference for practitioners in sociology, social work, nursing and medicine. The second edition more than doubles the number of entries in the first edition by adding entries focusing on gender, African American and Latino issues, social support, social and emotional learning, and physical health and disease. All entries from the first edition will be rewritten and expanded, reflecting the most up to date thinking in the field.
